

K.S.Rangasamy College of Technology

(Autonomous Institution affiliated to Anna University, Chennai)



CURRICULUM ANDSYLLABI

FOR

M.Tech. Food Technology
(For the batch admitted in 2022-2023)

R2022

**Accredited by NAAC A++, Approved by AICTE, Affiliated
to Anna University, Chennai.**

**KSR Kalvi Nagar, Tiruchengode - 637215.
Namakkal District, Tamil Nadu, India.**

Department of Food Technology

VISION

- To produce competent technologist, scientist, researchers and entrepreneurs in Food Technology

MISSION

- To pursue research in engineering areas of Food Science and Technology through quality education
- To impart entrepreneurial skills for the production of quality food products

PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs)

PEO1: Graduates are professionally competent in Food Technology to solve problems in food science, food engineering, processing, environmental, safety and quality.

PEO2: Graduates are expertise in theory and practice in use of recent techniques and skills which are essential in food technology

PEO3: Graduates perform as an individual and / or member of a team with professional and ethical behaviour.

PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs)

Engineering Graduates will be able to:

PO1: Carry out research / investigation independently and develop solutions to solve practical problems related to food industries

PO2: Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.

PO3: Demonstrate a degree of mastery over the area as per the specialization of the program. The mastery should be at a level higher than the requirements in the appropriate bachelor program.

MAPPING OF PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs) WITH PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs)

The M.Tech Food Technology Programme outcomes leading to the achievement of the objectives are summarized in the following Table.

Programme Educational Objectives	Programme Outcomes		
	PO1	PO2	PO3
PEO 1	2	3	3
PEO 2	3	3	2
PEO 3	3	3	2

Contributions: 1-low, 2-medium, 3-high

MAPPING-PG-FOODTECHNOLOGY

Year	Sem	CourseName	PO1	PO2	PO3
I	I	Applied statistics for Food Technology	1	2	2
		Advanced Drying Technology	1	2	2
		Unit operations in Food Process Engineering	1	1	1
		Food Chemistry and Microbiology	2	3	2
		Research Methodology and IPR	1	3	3
		Professional Elective I	1	2	2
		Mandatory Course I	2	2	2
		Food Testing and Evaluation Laboratory	2	2	2
	II	Instrumental Techniques and methods for Food Analysis		2	1
		Advanced Refrigeration and Cold Chain Management	2		
		Food Safety and Quality Control	1	2	3
		Professional Elective II	1	2	1
		Professional Elective III	1	1	1
		Professional Elective IV	1	2	1
		Mandatory Course II	2	1	2
II	III	Food Product Development Laboratory	1	2	3
		Term Paper and Seminar	2	3	3
		Plantation Crops and Spices Technology	2	1	3
		Food Process Plant Layout and Design	1	2	2
		Food Rheology	1	2	1
		Professional Elective V	1	1	2
		Professional Elective VI	2	1	2
	IV	Project Work Phase I	3	3	3
		Project Phase II	3	3	3

K. S. RANGASAMY COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY

Credit Distribution for M. Tech. Food Technology Programme - 2022 - 2023 Batch

SUMMARY

S.No.	Category	Credits Per Semester				Total Credits	Percentage (%)
		I	II	III	IV		
1	PC	19	14	3	-	36	50.00
2	PE	3	9	6	-	18	25.00
3	EEC	-	-	6	12	18	25.00
4	AC	AC I	AC II	-	-	-	-
Total		22	23	15	12	72	100

PC - PROFESSIONAL CORE
 PE - PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES
 EEC - EMPLOYMENT ENHANCEMENT
 COURSES AC - AUDIT COURSE



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PROFESSIONAL CORE (PC)

S.No.	Course Code	CourseTitle	Category	Contact Periods	L	T	P	C	Pre requisite
1	60PFT101	Applied Statistics for Food Technology	PC	5	3	2	0	4	NIL
2	60PFT102	Advanced Drying Technology	PC	5	3	2	0	4	NIL
3	60PFT103	Unit operations in Food Process Engineering	PC	3	3	0	0	3	NIL
4	60PFT104	Food Chemistry and Microbiology	PC	3	3	0	0	3	NIL
5	60PFT105	Research Methodology and IPR	PC	3	3	0	0	3	NIL
6	60PFT1P1	Food Testing and Evaluation Laboratory	PC	4	0	0	4	2	NIL
7	60PFT201	Instrumental Techniques and Methods for Food Analysis	PC	5	3	2	0	4	NIL
8	60PFT202	Advanced Refrigeration and Cold Chain Management	PC	5	3	2	0	4	NIL
9	60PFT203	Food Safety and Quality Control	PC	3	3	0	0	3	NIL
10	60PFT301	Plantation Crops and Spices Technology	PC	3	3	0	0	3	NIL
11	60PFT2P1	Food Products Development Laboratory	PC	6	0	0	6	3	NIL

PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES (PE)
SEMESTER I, ELECTIVE I

S.No.	Course Code	CourseTitle	Category	Contact Periods	L	T	P	C	Pre requisite
1	60PFTE11	Advanced Fruit and Vegetable Processing Technology	PE	3	3	0	0	3	NIL
2	60PFTE12	Novel Technologies in Food Processing	PE	3	3	0	0	3	NIL
3	60PFTE13	Heat and Mass Transfer Operations in Food Processing	PE	3	3	0	0	3	NIL

SEMESTER II, ELECTIVE II

S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	Category	Contact Periods	L	T	P	C	Pre requisite
1.	60PFTE21	Industrial Engineering	PE	3	3	0	0	3	NIL
2.	60PFTE22	Industrial Waste Management	PE	3	3	0	0	3	NIL
3.	60PFTE23	Advanced Baking and Confectionery Technology	PE	3	3	0	0	3	NIL

SEMESTER II, ELECTIVE III

S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	Category	Contact Periods	L	T	P	C	Pre requisite
1.	60PFTE31	Technology of Food Colours and Flavours	PE	3	3	0	0	3	NIL
2.	60PFTE32	Advanced Separation Techniques in Food Processing	PE	3	3	0	0	3	NIL
3.	60PFTE33	Food Product Design and Development	PE	3	3	0	0	3	NIL

SEMESTER II, ELECTIVE IV

S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	Category	Contact Periods	L	T	P	C	Pre requisite
1.	60PFTE41	Advanced Grain Science and Technology	PE	3	3	0	0	3	NIL
2.	60PFTE42	Food Additives, Nutraceuticals and Functional Foods	PE	3	3	0	0	3	NIL
3.	60PFTE43	Advanced Beverage Technology	PE	3	3	0	0	3	NIL

SEMESTER III, ELECTIVE V

S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	Category	Contact Periods	L	T	P	C	Pre requisite
1.	60PFTE51	Snacks and Extruded Products Technology	PE	3	3	0	0	3	NIL
2.	60PFTE52	Internet of Things in Food and Agriculture	PE	3	3	0	0	3	NIL
3.	60PFTE53	Sensory Evaluation of Foods	PE	3	3	0	0	3	NIL

SEMESTER III, ELECTIVE VI

S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	Category	Contact Periods	L	T	P	C	Pre requisite
1.	60PFTE61	Advanced Food supply chain management	PE	3	3	0	0	3	NIL
2.	60PFTE62	Advanced Meat Processing Technology	PE	3	3	0	0	3	NIL
3.	60PFTE63	Advanced Dairy Technology	PE	3	3	0	0	3	NIL

AUDIT COURSES (AC)

S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	Category	Contact Periods	L	T	P	C	Pre requisite
1.	60PAC001	English for Research Paper Writing	MC	2	2	0	0	0	NIL
2.	60PAC002	Disaster Management	MC	2	2	0	0	0	NIL
3.	60AT008	Constitution of India	MC	2	2	0	0	0	NIL



EMPLOYABILITY ENHANCEMENT COURSES (EEC)

S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	Category	Contact Periods	L	T	P	C	Pre requisite
1.	60PFT2P2	Term Paper and Seminar	EEC	2	0	0	2	0	NIL
2.	60PFT3P1	Project Work (Phasel)	EEC	12	0	0	12	6	NIL
3.	60PFT4P1	Project Work (PhaselI)	EEC	24	0	0	24	12	NIL



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COURSES OF STUDY
(For the candidates admitted from 2022 - 2023 onwards)

SEMESTER-I								
S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	Category	Contact Periods	L	T	P	C
THEORY								
1	60PFT101	Applied Statistics for Food Technology	PC	5	3	2	0	4
2	60PFT102	Advanced Drying Technology	PC	5	3	2	0	4
3	60PFT103	Unit operations in Food Process Engineering	PC	3	3	0	0	3
4	60PFT104	Food Chemistry and Microbiology	PC	3	3	0	0	3
5	60PED001	Research Methodology and IPR	PC	3	3	0	0	3
6	60PFTE1*	Professional Elective I	PE	3	3	0	0	3
7	60PAC001	English for Research Paper Writing	AC	2	2	0	0	0
PRACTICALS								
8	60PFT1P1	Food Testing and Evaluation Laboratory	PC	4	0	0	4	2
Total				28	20	4	4	22

SEMESTER-II								
S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	Category	Contact Periods	L	T	P	C
THEORY								
1.	60PFT201	Instrumental Techniques and Methods for Food Analysis	PC	5	3	2	0	4
2.	60PFT202	Advanced Refrigeration and Cold Chain Management	PC	5	3	2	0	4
3.	60PFT203	Food Safety and Quality Control	PC	3	3	0	0	3
4.	60PFTE2*	Professional Elective II	PE	3	3	0	0	3
5.	60PFTE3*	Professional Elective III	PE	3	3	0	0	3
6.	60PFTE4*	Professional Elective IV	PE	3	3	0	0	3
7.	60PAC002	Disaster Management	AC	2	2	0	0	0
PRACTICALS								
8.	60PFT2P1	Food Products Development Laboratory	PC	6	0	0	6	3
9.	60PFT2P2	Term Paper and Seminar	EEC	2	0	0	2	0
Total				32	20	4	8	23



SEMESTER-III								
S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	Category	Contact Periods	L	T	P	C
THEORY								
1.	60PFT301	Plantation Crops and Spices Technology	PC	3	3	0	0	3
2	60 PFT 302	Food Process Plant Layout and Design	PC	5	3	2	0	4
3	60 PFT 303	Food Rheology	PC	5	3	2	0	4
2.	60PFTE5*	Professional Elective V	PE	3	3	0	0	3
3.	60PFTE6*	Professional Elective VI	PE	3	3	0	0	3
PRACTICAL								
4.	60PFT3P1	Project work Phase I	EEC	12	0	0	12	6
Total				31	15	4	12	23

SEMESTER-IV								
S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	Category	Contact Periods	L	T	P	C
PRACTICAL								
1.	60PFT4P1	Project Work Phase II	EEC	24	0	0	24	12
Total				24	0	0	24	12



K. S. RANGASAMY COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY, TIRUCHENGODE-637215
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M.E. / M.Tech. Degree Programme

SCHEME OF EXAMINATIONS
(For the candidates admitted from 2022-2023 onwards)

FIRST SEMESTER

S.No.	Course Code	Name of the Course	Duration of Internal Exam	Weightage of Marks			Minimum Marks for Pass in End Semester Exam	
				Continuous Assessment *	End Semester Exam **	Max. Marks	End Semester Exam	Total
THEORY								
1	60PFT101	Applied Statistics For Food Technology	2	40	60	100	45	100
2	60PFT102	Advanced Drying Technology	2	40	60	100	45	100
3	60PFT103	Unit operations in Food Process Engineering	2	40	60	100	45	100
4	60PFT104	Food Chemistry and Microbiology	2	40	60	100	45	100
5	60PFT105	Research Methodology and IPR	2	40	60	100	45	100
6	60PFTE1*	Professional Elective I	2	40	60	100	45	100
7	60AT00*	Audit Course I	2	100	-	100	-	-
PRACTICAL								
8	60PFT1P1	Food Testing and Evaluation Laboratory	3	60	40	100	45	100

* CA evaluation pattern will differ from course to course and for different tests. This will have to be declared in advance to students. The department will put a process in place to ensure that the actual test paper follow the declared pattern.

**End Semester Examination will be conducted for maximum marks of 100 and subsequently be reduced to 60 marks for the award of terminal examination marks



60 PFT101	ADVANCED MATHEMATICS FOR FOOD TECHNOLOGY	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	2	0	4

Objective

- To comprehend the concepts of Linear Programming Problems.
- To learn the concepts of transportation and assignment models.
- To get exposed to basics of descriptive statistics.
- To familiarize with various methods of testing of hypothesis.
- To understand the basic concepts of analysis of variance and control charts

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Analyze various methods in linear programming techniques	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Employ the different techniques for solving transportation and assignment models.	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Apply the basics of descriptive statistics.	Remember, Apply
CO4	Test the statistical hypothesis using t, F and chi-square test	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Analyze the design of experiments and to interpret quality control charts.	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

Cos	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	2

3- Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Some

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0



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60PFT101-ADVANCED MATHEMATICS FOR FOOD TECHNOLOGY								
M.Tech. Food Technology								
Semester	Hours Week			Total hrs	Credit	MaximumMarks		
	L	T	P			C	CA	ES
I	3	2	0	60	4	40	60	100
Linear Programming Problems Formulation of LP problem - Solution of LP problem: Graphical method-Simplex method - Big - M method - Duality								[9]
Transportation and Assignment Problems Transportation problems: North - west corner rule - Least cost method -Vogel's approximation method - MODI method - Assignment problems: Balanced and Unbalanced assignment problems-Travelling salesman problems								[9]
Descriptive Statistics Measures of Central tendency - Mean, Median, Mode - Measures of Dispersion - Quartile deviation - Mean deviation - Standard deviation - Coefficient of variation								[9]
Testing of Hypothesis Test of significance of small samples-Student's 't' test - Single mean -Difference of means - F - test-Chi-square test- Goodness off it- Independence of attributes								[9]
Design of Experiments and Quality Control Analysis of variance - One-way classification- Completely randomized design-Two-way classification- Randomized block design- Latin square- Control charts-Mean \bar{X}) and Range(R) chart- nPchart- Pchart								[9]
Total Hours: 45+15 (Tutorial)								60
Text book(s):								
1.	KantiSwarup, P.K.Gupta and Man Mohan, "Operations Research", Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi							
2.	GuptaS.C and KapoorV.K., "Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics", 11 th Edition, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi, 2007							
Reference(s):								
1.	Sundaresan V, Ganapathy Subramanian K S, and Ganesan K, "Operations Research", A.R.Publications, Chennai							
2.	Veerarajan T., "Probability, Statistics and Random Process", Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2 nd Edition, 2008.							
3.	Introduction to Operations Research- Dr. G.Srinivasan, NPTEL online video courses							
4.	Probability and Statistics -Dr.Somesh Kumar, NPTEL online video courses							


Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No. of Hours
1	Linear Programming Problems	
1.1	Formulation of LP problem	1
1.2	Graphical method	2
1.3	Simplex method	1
1.4	Tutorial	2
1.5	Big-M method	2
1.6	Duality	2
1.7	Tutorial	2
2	Transportation and Assignment Problems	
2.1	North - west corner rule	1
2.2	Least cost method	1
2.3	Vogel's approximation method	1
2.4	MODI method	2
2.5	Tutorial	2
2.6	Balanced assignment problems	1

2.7	Unbalanced assignment problems	1
2.8	Travelling salesman problems	1
2.9	Tutorial	2
3	Descriptive Statistics	
3.1	Mean, Median, Mode	2
3.2	Quartile deviation	1
3.3	Mean deviation	1
3.4	Tutorial	2
3.5	Standard deviation	2
3.6	Coefficient of variation	2
3.10	Tutorial	2
4	Testing of Hypothesis	
4.1	Student's 't' test	1
4.2	Single mean	1
4.3	Difference of means	1
4.4	F-test	1
4.5	Tutorial	2
4.6	Chi-square test	2
4.7	Goodness off it	1
4.8	Independence of attributes	1
4.9	Tutorial	2
5	Design of Experiments and Quality Control	
5.1	One-way classification	1
5.2	Completely randomized design	1
5.3	Two-way classification	1
5.4	Randomized block design	1
5.5	Tutorial	2
5.6	Latin square	1
5.7	Mean \bar{X} and Range (R) chart	1
5.8	nP chart	1
5.9	P chart	1
5.10	Tutorial	2
	Total	60

Course Designers

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60 PFT102	ADVANCED DRYING TECHNOLOGY	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	2	0	4

Objective

- To apply mechanism of drying and determine water activity
- To make use of spray and freeze-drying techniques for food materials
- To outline concepts of drying using inert particles, pneumatic and fluidized bed drying
- To select appropriate novel drying technique for drying of food materials
- To choose suitable advanced dryers for different food materials

Pre requisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Apply mechanism of drying and determine water activity	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Make use of spray and freeze - drying techniques for food materials	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Outline concepts of drying using inert particles, pneumatic and fluidized bed drying	Remember, Apply
CO4	Select appropriate novel drying technique for drying of food materials	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Choose suitable advanced dryers for different food materials	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	2
3-Strong;2-Medium;1-Some			

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand(Un)	10	10	20
Apply(Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze(An)	20	20	40
Evaluate(Ev)	0	0	0
Create(Cr)	0	0	0



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60PFT102- ADVANCED DRYING TECHNOLOGY								
M.Tech. Food Technology								
Semester	Hours / Week			Total hrs	Credit	Maximum Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CA	ES
I	3	2	0	60	4	40	60	100
Introduction to Drying Drying and dehydration - Principles - Mechanism of drying - Internal and external conditions of drying - Drying rate characteristic curves - Diffusion theories of drying - Effective Fickian diffusivity - Water activity -Water activity predictive models – Calculations-Sorption Isotherm - Hysteresis - Determination of sorption isotherms - Gravimetric method-Manometric method and Hygroscopic methods								[9]
Spray drying and Freeze drying Spray drying-Concept-Components of spray drier-Spray dryer nozzle- Mechanism of atomization - Drop size and drop distribution. Drying of droplets - Fundamentals, residence time -Heat and mass balance -drier efficiency - new developments in Spray drying -Spray freeze drying.Freeze drying - Concept, principle. Stages in freeze drying - Heat and mass transfer, calculations, design considerations - Industria lfreeze dryers-Advances in freeze drying–Microwave freeze drying.								[9]
Drying on inert particles Introduction - Inert particle drying- Pneumatic drying - Principle - Mechanism Working and its applications. Fluidized bed drying-Principles of fluidization- Components of fluidized bed system-Classification of fluidized bed dryers-Conventional and modified FBD.								[9]
Novel drying Super-heated steam drying - Principles - Classification - Selection - Applications. Heat pump drying (HPD)-Principle- Low temperature HPD-Chemical HPD- Developments and trends.Contact-Sorption drying- Mechanism- Characteristics of sorbents / carriers- High electric field drying								[9]
Advanced dryers Microwave dryers-Basic concepts-Industrial applications- Hybrid microwave dryers- Infra-red drying-Principles-Industrial dryers-Applications-Sonic drying-Slush drying-Refractance Window drying.								[9]
TotalHours:45+15(Tutorial)								60
Text book(s):								
1.	Mujumdar A.S., "Hand book of Industrial Drying", 3 rd Edition, CRC Press, Taylor and Francis group, UK,2007.							
2.	XiaoDongChen and Mujumdar A.S., "Drying Technologies in Food Processing", 1 st Edition, Wiley-Blackwell, 2008.							
Reference(s):								
1.	Kudra T. and MujumdarA.S., "Advanced Drying Technologies", 2 nd Edition, CRC Press, Taylorand Francis Group,UK,2009.							
2.	Mujumdar A.S., "Handbook of Industrial Drying", 3 rd Edition, CRC Press, Taylor and Francis group, UK,2007.							

Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No.of Hours
1	Introduction to Drying	
1.1	Drying and dehydration principles	1
1.2	Mechanism of drying	2
1.3	Drying rate characteristics curves	1
1.4	Diffusion theory	2
1.5	Water activity	2



1.6	Determination of sorption isotherms	2
1.7	Tutorial	2
2	Spray drying and Freeze drying	
2.1	Spray drying concept	1
2.2	Components of Spray drying	1
2.3	Mechanism of atomization	1
2.4	Drying of droplets	2
2.5	Tutorial	2
2.6	Heat and Mass balance	1
2.7	Freeze drying	1
2.8	Advances in freeze drying	1
2.9	Tutorial	2
3	Drying of inert particles	
3.1	Inert particle drying	2
3.2	Pneumatic Drying principle	1
3.3	Mean deviation	1
3.4	Tutorial	2
3.5	Standard deviation	2
3.6	Coefficient of variation	2
3.10	Tutorial	2
4	Novel Drying	
4.1	Super-heated Steam drying	1
4.2	Principle and classification and applications	1
4.3	Heat pump drying	1
4.4	Low temperature HPD	1
4.5	Tutorial	2
4.6	Chemical HPD	2
4.7	Contact sorption drying	1
4.8	High electric field drying	1
4.9	Tutorial	2
5	Advanced Drying	
5.1	Microwave Dryers	1
5.2	Basic concepts	1
5.3	Industrial Applications	1
5.4	Hybrid Microwave dryers	1
5.5	Tutorial	2
5.6	Infra-red dryers	1
5.7	Principles Infrared dryers	1
5.8	Sonic Drying	1
5.9	Slush drying	1
5.10	Tutorial	2
	Total	60

Course Designers

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60 PFT103	UNIT OPERATIONS IN FOOD PROCESS ENGINEERING	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	2	0	4

Objective

- To make use of material and energy balance in food processing operations
- To explain the concepts of fluids and fluid flow properties
- To outline the various mechanical operations carried in food processing
- To classify modes of heat transfer and explain heat exchangers and evaporators
- To summarize the various mass transfer operations

Pre requisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Make use of material and energy balance in food processing operations	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Explain the concepts of fluids and fluid flow properties	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Outline the various mechanical operations carried in food processing	Remember, Apply
CO4	Classify modes of heat transfer and explain heat exchangers and evaporators	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Summarize the various mass transfer operations	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	3	2	3
CO2	3	3	3
CO3	3	2	2
CO4	3	3	3
CO5	3	2	2
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0



K.S. Rangasamy College of Technology - Autonomous R2022								
60PFT 103-Unit Operations in Food Process Engineering								
M.Tech. Food Technology								
Semester	Hours / Week			Total hrs	Credit	Maximum Marks		
	L	T	P		C	CA	ES	Total
I	3	2	0	60	4	40	60	100
Material and Energy Balance								
Stoichiometric principles - Material balance without chemical reaction like distillation- Evaporation – Crystallization -Drying and extraction -Heat capacity of solids- Liquids, gases- enthalpy changes in food. Standard heat of reaction - Heats of formation - Combustion - Energy balance for systems without chemical reaction								
[9]								
Fluid flow								
Principles of fluid flow - Properties of liquids - Fluid dynamics - Potential energy - Kinetic energy - Pressure energy -Friction loss-Mechanical energy -Newtonian and non-Newtonian fluids- Stream line and turbulent flow - Flow measurement and measurement of viscosity - Kinematics of fluid flow - Concept of boundary layer - Basic equation of fluid flow: Equation of continuity and Bernoulli equation- Correction of Bernoulli equation for fluid friction - Application of Bernoulli equation for pumpwork.								
[9]								
Mechanical Operation								
Screening - Screening equipment - Effectiveness of screens - Gravity settling - Sedimentation - Thickening-Clarifier-Floatation-Filtration Principle-Types of filtrations- equipment.								
[9]								
Heat Transfer								
Concept of heat conduction - Fourier's law of heat conduction - One dimensional steady state heat conduction equation for flat plate and cylinder - Concept of heat convection - Natural and forced convection - Individual and overall heat transfer coefficient - Concept of radiations - Black body and grey body concept- Radiation Properties- Stefan Boltzmann law- Emissivity and absorptivity– Kirchhoff's Law - Introduction to Heat exchanger and Evaporator equipment.								
[9]								
Mass Transfer								
Types of mass transfer operations – Fick's law - Molecular and eddy diffusion in gas and liquids- Steady state diffusion under stagnant and laminar flow conditions-Diffusivity measurement -Local and overall mass transfer coefficients-Introduction to mass transfer operation: absorption- distillation- extraction- Leaching-Humidification.								
[9]								
Total Hours:45+15 (Tutorial)								
60								
Text book(s):								
1.	Goshal S.K., Sanyal S.K., DattaS., "Introduction to Chemical Engineering", 19 th Edition, TataMc Graw-Hill, Delhi,2006.							
2.	McCabeW.L.,Smith J.C. and HarriotP., "Unit Operations of Chemical Engineering", 7 th Edition, McGraw -Hill, NewYork, 2005.							
Reference(s):								
1.	Gavahane K.A.,"Unit operationI", 27 th Edition, Nirali Prakasham Publications, Pune,2016							



Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No.of Hours
1	Material and Energy Balance	
1.1	Stoichiometric principles	1
1.2	Material balance without chemical reaction	2
1.3	Evaporation	1
1.4	Drying and Extraction	2
1.5	Heat capacity of solids	2
1.6	Energy balance for systems	2
1.7	Tutorial	2
2	Fluid Flow	
2.1	Principles of fluid flow	1
2.2	Properties of liquid	1
2.3	Fluid dynamics	1
2.4	Newtonian and Non-Newtonian Fluids	2
2.5	Tutorial	2
2.6	Kinematics of fluid flow	1
2.7	Concept of boundary layer	1
2.8	Equation of Continuity	1
2.9	Tutorial	2
3	Mechanical Operation	
3.1	Screening	2
3.2	Effectiveness of Screening	1
3.3	Gravity settling	1
3.4	Tutorial	2
3.5	Sedimentation	2
3.6	Filtration Principle	2
3.10	Tutorial	2
4	Heat Transfer	
4.1	Concept of heat conduction	1
4.2	Fourier's law of Heat conduction	1
4.3	Concept of heat convection	1
4.4	Natural and forced Convection	1
4.5	Tutorial	2
4.6	Concept of Radiations	2
4.7	Emissivity and absorptivity	1
4.8	Kirchoffs law	1
4.9	Tutorial	2
5	Mass Transfer	
5.1	Types of Mass transfer Operation	1
5.2	Ficks Law	1
5.3	Molecular and Eddy Diffusion	1
5.4	Diffusivity Measurement	1
5.5	Tutorial	2
5.6	Introduction to Mass transfer Operation	1
5.7	Distillation	1
5.8	Extraction	1
5.9	Leaching	1
5.10	Tutorial	2
	Total	60

Course DesignersMr.M.Ramya-ramya@ksrct.ac.in


60 PFT104	Food Chemistry and Microbiology	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	0	0	3

Objective

- To analyze the role of water in food stability
- To examine the structure and functional role of food biomolecules
- To identify suitable technique for the modification of biomolecules
- To outline the significance of microbes in fermentation, spoilage and food borne infectious diseases

Pre requisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Analyze the role of water in food stability	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Examine the structure and functional role of food biomolecules	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Identify suitable technique for the modification of biomolecules	Remember, Apply
CO4	Outline the significance of microbes in fermentation, spoilage and food borne infectious	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Summarize the food preservation techniques	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	3	2	3
CO2	3	3	3
CO3	3	2	2
CO4	3	3	3
CO5	3	2	2
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0



K.S.Rangasamy College of Technology- Autonomous								R2022	
60PFT 104-Food Chemistry and Microbiology									
M.Tech. Food Technology									
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credit	Maximum Marks			
	L	T	P			C	CA	ES	Total
I	3	0	0	60	4	40	60	100	
Water relationships in Food and Carbohydrates Water activity and its relevance to deteriorative processes in foods- Glass transitions and molecular mobility - their relevance to quality and stability of foods. Structure and properties of simple and complex food carbohydrates- Modified starch and cellulose-Manufacture of malto dextrans and corn syrup- Cyclo dextrans-Chemistry and food applications-Polyols and its applications- Carbohydrates as fat substitutes									[9]
Lipids Classifications -Structureand roles of fatty acids. Food lipids and health– trans fatty acid, fatty acid, conjugated linolenic acid, phytosterols, carotenoids. Processing of oils and fats - refining - hydrogenation - inter esterification and winterization. Deterioration of oils - hydrolytic rancidity - oxidative rancidity and their prevention									[9]
Proteins Protein structure and conformation-Properties and reactions of proteins in food systems-Dissociation - Optical activity - solubility - hydration - swelling - foam formation - stabilization - gel formation- emulsifying effect- Denaturation of proteins- Food sources - functional role in foods- Texturized Proteins - methods									[9]
Microbial growth and Microbial Spoilage Types of microorganism normally associated with food-mold, yeast, and bacteria - Physical and chemical factors influencing growth of micro organisms - Biochemical changes caused by micro organisms - Microbial food fermentation – Microbiological standards for different foods - Food poisoning and microbial toxins. Principle and types of food spoilage - Microbial spoilage of different types of foods- Spoilage of fruits and vegetables - Fresh and processed meats,poultry,sea foods, Cereals products, bakery products, dairy products, fermented foods and canned foods.									[9]
Microbiology and Food Preservation Effect of high temperature on microbes- TDT, Dvalue, Zvalue, 12Dconcept-Calculation of process time. Effect of low temperature, radiation, drying on microbes. Chemical preservatives. Advances in preservation of food by various biotechnological processes.									[9]
Total Hours: 45								45	
Textbook(s):									
1.	Belitz H.D., Grosch W., and Schieberle P., "Food Chemistry", 3 rd Edition, Springer Verley, Berlin, 2008.								
2.	Vaclavik V.A.and Christian E.W.,"Essential of Food Science", 2 nd Edition, Springer, 2005.								
Reference(s):									
1.	Frazier W.C. and Westhoff , " Food Microbiology", 4 th Edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill, New Delhi, 2011.								
2.	Vijaya R.K., "Food Micro biology", 1 st edition, MJP Publishers, Chennai, 2007.								



Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No. of Hours
1	Water relationships in Food and Carbohydrates	
1.1	Water activity and its relevance	1
1.2	Glass transitions and molecular mobility	1
1.3	Stability of foods	2
1.4	Modified starch	1
1.5	Cyclo dextrans	1
1.6	Carbohydrates as fat substitutes	1
2	Lipids	
2.1	Classification and structure of fatty acids	1
2.2	Food Lipids and health	2
2.3	Conjugated linolenic acid	1
2.4	Processing of oils and fats	2
2.6	Hydrogenation	1
2.7	Deterioration of oils	1
2.8	Hydrolytic rancidity	1
3	Proteins	
3.1	Protein structure and conformation	2
3.2	Properties and reactions of proteins	1
3.3	Optical activity	2
3.5	Emulsifying effect	2
3.6	Denaturation of Proteins	2
4	Microbial growth and Microbial Spoilage	
4.1	Micro organisms associated with food	1
4.2	Physical and chemical factors	2
4.3	Biochemical changes	1
4.4	Microbial food fermentations	1
4.6	Microbiological standards of different foods	2
4.7	Spoilage of fruits	1
4.8	Fermented foods and canned foods	1
5	Microbiology and Food preservation	
5.1	Effect of temperature on microbes	2
5.2	Calculation of process time	1
5.3	Effect of low temperature	2
5.4	Radiation	1
5.6	Effect of low temperature	1
5.7	Radiation and drying on microbes	2
5.8	Chemical preservatives	1
5.9	Advances in preservation of food	1
	Total	45

Course DesignersMr.M.Dharani-ddharani@ksrct.ac.in


60PFT 105	Research Methodology and IPR	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	0	0	3

Objective(s)

- To understand the principles of research process.
- To develop knowledge in analytical skills for collection of research data.
- To understand the procedure in the preparation of reports.
- To accomplish basic idea about the process involved in intellectual property rights.
- To enlighten the process of patent filing.

Pre-requisite

Nil

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able

CO1	To understand the research process and design.	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO2	To gain the knowledge about sources and collection of research data	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO3	To understand the procedure of data analysis, preparation of reports and checking plagiarism	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO4	To gain the knowledge on Trademark and functions of UNESCO in IPR	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO5	To enlighten the benefits, E-filing and Examinations related to patents	Remember, Understand, Apply

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COURSE NAME	CO	P O		
		1	2	3
Research Methodology and IPR	CO1	3	3	2
	CO2	3	3	2
	CO3	3	3	2
	CO4	3	3	2
	CO5	3	3	2

Note: 3 - Strong Contribution; 2 - Average Contribution; 1 - Some Contribution**Assessment Pattern**

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		Model Exam (Marks)	End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2		
Remember	10	10	20	30
Understand	20	20	40	30
Apply	30	30	40	30
Analyse	0	0	0	10
Evaluate	0	0	0	0
Create	0	0	0	0



Syllabus

K. S. Rangasamy College of Technology- Autonomous							R2022	
60PFT 105 - Research Methodology and IPR								
Common to all Branches								
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credit	Maximum Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CA	ES
I	3	0	0	30	3	40	60	100
Research Design Overview of research process and design-Use of Secondary and exploratory data to answer the research question, Qualitative research, Observation studies, Experiments and Surveys, Selection of the Right Medium and Journal for publication, Translation of Research								[9]
Data Collection and Sources Measurements, Measurement Scales, Questionnaires and Instruments, Sampling and methods. Data -Preparing, Exploring, examining and displaying.								[9]
Data Analysis and Reporting Overview of Multi variate Analysis, Hypotheses testing and Measures of Association. Presenting Insights and findings using written reports and oral presentation. Checks for Plagiarism, Falsification, Fabrication, and Mis representation								[9]
Intellectual Property Rights Intellectual Property – The concept of IPR, Evolution and development of concept of IPR, IPR development process, Trade secrets, utility Models, IPR & Biodiversity, Role of WIPO and WTO in IPR establishments, Right of Property, Common rules of IPR practices, Types and Features of IPR Agreement, Trademark, Functions of UNESCO in IPR maintenance.								[9]
Patents Patents-objectives and benefits of patent, Concept, features of patent, Inventive step, Specification, Types of patent application, process E-filing, Examination of patent, Grant of patent, Revocation, Equitable Assignments, Licences, Licensing of related patents, patent agents, Registration of patent agents.								[9]
Total Hours								45
Text Book (s):								
1.	David I. Bainbridge, "Intellectual Property", Longman, 9 th Edition, 2012.							
2	Cooper Donald R, Schindler Pamela S and Sharma JK, "Business Research Methods", Tata Mc Graw Hill Education, 11e (2012).							
Reference(s):								
1.	Chawla H S., "Introduction to Intellectual Property Rights", CBSPUB & DIST PVT Limited, INDIA, 2019.							
2.	Catherine J. Holland, "Intellectual property: Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights, TradeSecrets", Entrepreneur Press, 2007							
3.	David Hunt, Long N guyen, Matthew Rodgers, "Patent searching: tools & techniques", Wiley, 2007							
4.	Arun K. Narasani, Kankanala K.C., Radhakrishnan V., "Indian Patent Law and Practice", Oxford University Press, 2010.							
5.	Richard Stim, "Patent, Copyright & Trademark- An Intellectual Property Desk Reference", NOLO Publishers, 2020.							
6.	The Institute of Company Secretaries of India, Statutory body under an Act of parliament, "Professional Programme Intellectual Property Rights, Law and practice", September 2013.							



Course Content and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topics	No. of hours
1.0	Research Design	
1.1	Overview of research process and design	1
1.2	Use of Secondary and exploratory data to answer the research question	2
1.3	Qualitative research	1
1.4	Observation studies	1
1.5	Experiments and Surveys	1
1.6	Selection of the Right Medium and Journal for publication	2
1.7	Translation of Research	1
2.0	Data Collection and Sources	
2.1	Measurements, Measurement Scales	2
2.2	Questionnaires and Instruments	2
2.3	Sampling and methods	2
2.4	Data-Preparing, Exploring, examining and displaying	3
3.0	Data Analysis and Reporting	
3.1	Overview of Multi variate analysis	1
3.2	Hypotheses testing and Measures of Association	2
3.3	Presenting Insights	1
3.4	Findings using written reports and oral presentation	2
3.5	Checks for Plagiarism	1
3.6	Falsification	1
3.7	Fabrication, and Misrepresentation	1
4.0	Intellectual Property Rights	
4.1	Intellectual Property- The concept of IPR	1
4.2	Evolution and development of concept of IPR, IPR development process	2
4.3	Trade secrets, utility Models, IPR& Bio diversity	2
4.4	Role of WIPO and WTO in IPR establishments	1
4.5	Right of Property, Common rules of IPR practices	1
4.6	Types and Features of IPR Agreement, Trade mark, Functions of UNESCO in IPR maintenance	2
5.0	Patents	
5.1	Patents- objectives and benefits of patent, Concept, features of patent	2
5.2	Inventive step, Specification, Types of patent application	2
5.3	Process E-filing, Examination of patent	1
5.4	Grant of patent, Revocation	1
5.5	Equitable Assignments, Licences, Licensing of related patents	2
5.6	Patent agents, Registration of patent agents	1
	Total	45

Course DesignerDr.A.Murugesan- murugesana@ksrct.ac.in


60 PFT 1P1	Food Testing and Evaluation Laboratory	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	0	0	4	2

Objective

- To analyze various food products
- To detect food adulteration and identify the components in foods
- To assess sensory properties and energy values of food products

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Analyze various food products	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Detect food adulteration and identify the components in foods	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Assess sensory properties and energy value of food products	Remember, Apply

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	3	2	3
CO2	3	3	3
CO3	3	2	2
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

K.S.Rangasamy College of Technology - Autonomous						R2022		
60 PFT 1P1 - Food Testing and Evaluation Laboratory								
M. Tech. Food Technology								
Semester	Hours/Week			Total hrs	Credit	Maximum Marks		
	L	T	P		C	CA	ES	Total
I	0	0	4	60	2	60	40	100
Name of Experiments								
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Assessment of freshness and characterization of edible oil 2. Analysis of turmeric: Curcumin content, Oleoresin, Moisture content 3. Estimation of capsaicin content and pungency level of chillies 4. Analysis of tea and coffee: Caffeine, Moisture content, Solubility 5. Analysis of proximate composition of food products 6. Evaluation and comparison of cooking quality characteristics of different types of pasta and comply the results with FSSAI standards 7. Detection of adulterants present in agriculture commodities and food products 8. Spectroscopic analysis of heavy metals in foods 9. Discriminative and descriptive sensory analysis of food products 10. Estimation of moisture content, reducing sugar, total ash, acid insoluble ash and SO₂ content 11. Determination of rate of drying using tray dryer / Freeze dryer. 12. Estimation of energy value of food products 13. Rheological and Textural Profile analysis of Food products 14. Estimation of minerals present in food samples by flame photometry. 								
Total Hours: 60								

Course DesignerMs.R.Ramya-ramya@ksrct.ac.in


SECOND SEMESTER

S.No.	CourseCode	NameoftheCourse	DurationofInternalExam	WeightageofMarks			Minimum MarksforPassin EndSemester Exam	
				ContinuousAssessment*	EndSemesterExam**	Max. Marks	EndSemesterExam	Total
THEORY								
1	60PFT201	Instrumental Techniques and Methods for Food Analysis	2	40	60	100	45	100
2	60PFT202	Advanced Refrigeration and Cold Chain Management	2	40	60	100	45	100
3	60PFT203	Food Safety and Quality Control	2	40	60	100	45	100
4	60PFTE2*	Professional Elective I	2	40	60	100	45	100
5	60PFTE3*	Professional Elective II	2	40	60	100	45	100
6	60PFTE4*	Professional Elective III	2	40	60	100	45	100
7	60AT002	Disaster Management	2	100	-	100	-	-
PRACTICAL								
7	60PFT2P1	Food Products Development Laboratory	3	60	40	100	20	40
8	60PFT2P2	Term Paper and Seminar	2	100	-	100	-	-

* CA evaluation pattern will differ from course to course and for different tests. This will have to be declared in advance to students. The department will put a process in place to ensure that the actual test paper follows the declared pattern.

**End Semester Examination will be conducted for maximum marks of 100 and subsequently be reduced to 60 marks for the award of terminal examination marks



60 PFT201	Instrumental Techniques and Methods for Food Analysis	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	2	0	4

Objective

- To apply UV-Visible and IR spectroscopy in food analysis
- To select suitable technique for internal structure, thermal and morphology analysis of food materials
- To choose appropriate electrophoretic and rapid techniques to separate and identify food components
- To make use of AAS, NMR and mass spectroscopy to analyze different food materials
- To identify suitable chromatographic methods to separate and quantify the food components.

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Apply UV-Visible and IR spectroscopy in food analysis	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Select suitable technique for internal structure, thermal and morphology analysis of food materials	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Choose appropriate electrophoretic and rapid techniques to separate and identify food components	Remember, Apply
CO4	Select Make use of AAS, NMR and mass spectroscopy to analyze different food materials	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Choose suitable chromatographic methods to separate and quantify the food components	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	3	3	2
CO2	1	2	3
CO3	1	2	1
CO4	1	3	3
CO5	3	3	2

3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0



K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-Autonomous					R2022			
60PFT201-InstrumentaltechniquesandmethodsforFood Analysis								
M.Tech.FoodTechnology								
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks		
	L	T	P			C	CA	ES
II	3	2	0	60	4	40	60	100
IntroductiontoInstrumentalMethodsandUV-VisibleandIRSpectroscopy Classificationofinstrumentalmethodsbasedonphysicalpropertiesofmolecules-TheElectromagnetic spectrum - Interaction of photons with matter - Absorbance and transmittance - BeerandLambert'slaws.DeviationfromBeer-Lambert'sLaw.UltravioletandVisiblespectrometry: Theory - Types of Transitions - Red and blue shifts - Instrumentation - Single beamand double beam spectrophotometers and applications. Fluorimetry: Theory - Factors affectingfluorescence-Instrumentationandapplications.Infraredspectrometry:RequirementsforIR absorption- Modesofvibrations-Instrumentation-Applications-Fingerprintregion.								[9]
X-RayandFlamePhotometerandThermalMethodsandMorphologyAnalysis Absorption-Non-disperativeMethod-Diffraction-Rotatingandpowdercrystalmethods-Applications. Flame photometer, Polarimetry and Refractometry - Principle and instrumentation -Saccharimetry - Analysis of sugar. Thermogravimetry - Differential Thermal Analysis - Differentialscanning calorimetry - Factors affecting the results - Instrumentation and applications. MorphologyAnalysis - Scanning Electron Microscopy - Transmission Electron Microscopy and Laser diffractionforparticleanalysis-PrincipleandApplications.								[9]
ElectrophoresisandRapidTechniques Basic Principle of paper - Starch gel, agarose, PAGE, SDS-PAGE electrophoresis Immuno affinitytechniques- RadioAssayElectrophoresisandapplications.Isoelectricfocusing,capillaryelectrophoresis- Microchip and 2D electrophoresis. Recent Development of Rapid Techniques - Esensors -e-nose,e-tongueinstrumentation-Applicationsandworking principles-Flow cytometry-Epifluorescencemicroscopy-PrincipleandApplications.								[9]
AtomicAbsorptionSpectrophotometerandNMRandMassspectroscopy Principle, Advantages of ASS over FES - Instrumentation - Interference and applications. NuclearMagnetic Resonance: Introduction to NMR - Energy levels of nucleus - Equivalent and non-equivalent protons - Chemical shift - Shielding - TMS - Factors affecting chemical shift - Splitting ofsignalsandinstrumentation(protonNMR)-Applications.Theory-componentsofmassspectrometer - Mass spectrum. Resolution of mass spectrometer. Types of ions produced -GeneralrulesforInterpretationofmassspectra-Fragmentationmethods-Applicationsofmass spectra.								[9]
ChromatographyTechniquesandHyphenatedTechniques Introduction - Classification of chromatographic methods: Column chromatography, Thin Layerchromatography,Paperchromatography,GaschromatographyandHigh-performanceLiquidChromatography (HPLC) - Principle, important components and their functions mode of separation,Instrumentationandapplications.ICP-MS,HR-MS,HPTLC,GC-MS,LC-MSandGC-FTIR- Principle,Instrumentationsandapplications.								[9]
TotalHours:45+15(Tutorial)								60
Textbook(s):								
1.	ChatwalGurdeepR.andAnandShamK.,“InstrumentationMethodsofChemical Analysis”,5thEdition,HimalayaPublications,Bombay,2022.							
2.	WillardH.H.,MerrittL.L.,DeanJ.A.,andSettleF.A.,“InstrumentalMethodsofAnalysis”,7thEdition,CBSPublishers&Distributors,Delhi,2004.							
Reference(s):								
1.	YeshasahupomeranzandCliftonE.Meloan.,“FoodAnalysis”,2ndEdition,CBSPublishers&Distributors,Delhi,1996.							



Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No.of Hours
1	Introduction to Instrumental Methods and UV visible and IR Spectroscopy	
1.1	Classification of Instrumental methods	1
1.2	Electromagnetic spectrum	2
1.3	Beer Lambert's Law	1
1.4	Ultraviolet and Visible spectrometry	2
1.5	Fluorimetry	2
1.6	Modes of vibration	2
1.7	Tutorial	2
2	X-ray and Flame photometer and Thermal methods and Morphology analysis	
2.1	Absorption nondestructive method	1
2.2	Diffraction	1
2.3	Application of flame photometer	1
2.4	Polarimeter	2
2.5	Tutorial	2
2.6	Thermogravimetry	1
2.7	Differential Scanning calorimetry	1
2.8	Transmission Electron Microscope	1
2.9	Tutorial	2
3	Electrophoresis and Rapid Techniques	
3.1	Basic principles of paper chromatography	2
3.2	Radio Assay electrophoresis and applications	1
3.3	Isoelectric focusing	1
3.4	Tutorial	2
3.5	E-Sensors	2
3.6	Flow cytometer	2
3.10	Tutorial	2
4	Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometer and NMR and Mass Spectroscopy	
4.1	Principle and advantages of AAS over FES	1
4.2	Introduction to NMR	1
4.3	Energy Levels of Nucleus	1
4.4	Chemical Shift	1
4.5	Tutorial	2
4.6	Components of mass spectrometry	2
4.7	Resolution of mass spectrometry	1
4.8	Interpretation of mass spectra	1
4.9	Tutorial	2
5	Chromatography Techniques and Hyphenated techniques	
5.1	Classification of Chromatographic methods	1
5.2	Thin layer chromatography	1
5.3	Paper chromatography	1
5.4	Gas chromatography	1
5.5	Tutorial	2
5.6	ICP-MS	1
5.7	HR-MS	1
5.8	GC-MS	1
5.9	FTIR	1
5.10	Tutorial	2
	Total	60

Course DesignersMr. T.G.N. Nagarjun-nagarjun@ksrct.ac.in


60 PFT202	Advanced Refrigeration and Cold Chain Management	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	2	0	4

Objective

- To apply the concepts of refrigeration systems and determine
- To illustrate the working and function of various components of refrigeration systems
- To examine the effect of low temperature storage on product quality
- To classify and construct cold storage unit and calculate cooling loads
- To develop cold chain system for transporting food products

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Apply the concepts of refrigeration systems and determine	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Select suitable working and function of various components of refrigeration systems	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Choose the effect of low temperature storage on product quality	Remember, Apply
CO4	Select and construct cold storage unit and calculate cooling loads	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Choose cold chain system for transporting food products	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	3	3	2
CO2	1	2	3
CO3	1	2	1
CO4	1	3	3
CO5	3	3	2
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0

K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-Autonomous					R2022			
60PFT202-AdvancedRefrigerationandColdChainManagement								
M.Tech.FoodTechnology								
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks		
	L	T	P		C	CA	ES	Total
II	3	2	0	60	4	40	60	100
IntroductiontoRefrigeration Refrigeration, Ton of refrigeration, refrigeration capacity calculations, Single vapour compressionandvapourabsorptionsystems-COPdeterminationsandcalculations.Refrigerants-characteristics ofdifferentrefrigerants,ozonedepletionpotentials,pressureenthalpycharts.								[9]
ComponentsofaRefrigerationSystem TypesofCompressors-positivedisplacementandrotodynamicstypeandperformance,Evaporators and their functional aspects, condensing units and cooling towers, Expansion valves, humidifying systems, pipinganddifferentcontrols.								[9]
LowTemperatureStorageofFoods Effectoftemperatureonfoodspoilage,LowtemperaturestorageMethods-Chilling,Freezing,Evaporative cooling and its applications. Novel freezing methods and freezer types, Freezing rates,growthrate ofice crystals,crystal sizeanditseffecton textureandqualityoffoods.								[9]
ColdandFrozenStorage Construction, Operation – Insulation, Types of storage rooms, Design and requirements of coldstore and frozen store, total refrigeration load calculations, Automated cold store, temperaturerequirementsinfrozen storage,maintenance,packaging,energyconservation.								[9]
ColdChainManagement Scope and importance of cold chain in food processing industry and retail chain, Cold chain – overview, planning and designing, transport of frozen foods - different modes, Time temperatureindicators - data loggers, safety aspects, Flexibility storage systems, cold chain transportationinlandandexport,retailandsupermarketcoldchain-Retaildisplaycabinets.								[9]
TotalHours:45+15(Tutorial)								60
Textbook(s):								
1.	RajputR.K.,“RefrigerationandAir-conditioning”,3rdEdition,S.K.Kataria&Sons,Delhi,2013.							
2.	DellinoC.V.J.,“ColdandChilledStorageTechnology”, 2ndEdition, Springer,2011.							
Reference(s):								
1.	KennedyC.J.,“ManagingFrozen Foods”, 1stEdition,WoodheadPublishingLtd.,2000.							
2.	FellowsPJ“FoodProcessing Technology:PrinciplesandPractice”3rdEdition, WoodheadPublishing Ltd.,2009.							

Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No.of Hours
1	Introduction to Refrigeration	
1.1	Refrigeration and capacity calculation	1
1.2	Single Vapor Compression	2
1.3	Vapor absorption	1
1.4	COP determination and calculation	2
1.5	Refrigerants and ozone depletion	2
1.6	Pressure enthalpy charts	2
1.7	Tutorial	2
2	Components of a Refrigeration System	
2.1	Types of Compressors	1
2.2	Positive displacement	1
2.3	Evaporator and its functions	1
2.4	Condensing units	2
2.5	Tutorial	2
2.6	Cooling towers	1
2.7	Expansion valves	1
2.8	Humidifying systems	1
2.9	Tutorial	2
3	Low temperature storage of foods	
3.1	Effect of temperature on food spoilage	2
3.2	Low temperature spoilage methods	1
3.3	Chilling and freezing	1
3.4	Evaporative cooling	2
3.5	Novel freezing methods	2
3.6	Crystal size	2
3.10	Tutorial	2
4	Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometer and NMR and Mass Spectroscopy	
4.1	Construction and Operation of cold storage	1
4.2	Types of Storage rooms	1
4.3	Design and requirements	1
4.4	Refrigeration load calculation	1
4.5	Tutorial	2
4.6	Automated Coldstore	2
4.7	Temperature requirements	1
4.8	Maintenance and Packaging	1
4.9	Tutorial	2
5	Cold Chain Management	
5.1	Scope and importance of cold chain	1
5.2	Cold chain overview	1
5.3	Transport of frozen foods	1
5.4	Time temperature indicators	1
5.5	Tutorial	2
5.6	Safety aspects	1
5.7	Flexibility of storage systems	1
5.8	Cold chain transportation	1
5.9	Supermarket Cold chain	1
5.10	Tutorial	2
	Total	60

Course DesignersMs.R.Ramya-ramya@ksrct.ac.in


60 PFT203	Food Safety and Quality Control	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	0	0	3

Objective

- To infer the importance of food quality and safety
- To outline different food hazards and their control measures
- To select suitable method for microbial inactivation and microbial growth modeling
- To outline the functions of various national and international food agencies
- To identify suitable food safety management systems for food product

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Analyze the importance of food quality and safety	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Examine different food hazards and their control measures	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Identify suitable method for microbial inactivation and microbial growth modeling	Remember, Apply
CO4	Outline the functions of various national and international food agencies	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Summarize the food safety management systems for food product	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	3	2	3
CO2	3	3	3
CO3	3	2	2
CO4	3	3	3
CO5	3	2	2
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0

K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-Autonomous					R2022			
60PFT 203-FoodSafetyandQualityControl								
M.Tech.FoodTechnology								
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks		
	L	T	P		C	CA	ES	Total
II	3	0	0	60	4	40	60	100
ContemporaryFoodSafetyStrategies Principles and need for quality control and safety, strategy and criteria for food safety. Consumerlifestyleanddemand,issuesinfoodsafety,foodtraceabilityandrecall,caseagainstfoodbiotechnology and irradiation.Case studiesinfood safety.								[9]
FoodHazardsandContaminants Characterization of food hazards, Food borne diseases and their control, food contaminants andtheir control. Naturally available toxins in foods, Cross contamination: toxicants resulting from foodprocessing.Managementoffood allergens.Riskanalysisoffood hazards.								[9]
MicrobialGrowthandModelling Inactivation of microbial growth - thermal and non-thermal methods, process dependent microbialmodelling,integrationofprocessandmicrobialgrowthmodelling.Applicationsofpredictivemicrobialmodelling.Advancedmethodsforrapiddetectionoffood spoilage.								[9]
QualitycontrolandFoodsafetyAgencies National Regulatory Agencies and International Agencies: Quality control Importance, measuresand procedures. BIS, AGMARK, FSSAI.Organizational structure and functions of United StatesFoodandDrugAdministration(USFDA),GlobalFoodSafetyInitiative(GFSI),InternationalConsultative Group on Food Irradiation (ICGFI), European Food Safety Authority (EFSA), BritishRetailConsortium(BRC)globalstandards,CodexAlimentarius,SanitaryandPhyto-Sanitarymeasures(SPS),PlantQuarantineAct.								[9]
FoodQualityManagementSystem Duties and responsibilities of food safety regulators, food safety and standards for food products,implementation, validation, verification and improvement of food safety management systems.HACCP,GoodManufacturingPractices(GMP),GoodHygienicPractices(GHP),Good LaboratoryPractices (GLP),ISO22000,FSSC 22000,Food SafetyAudit.								[9]
TotalHours: 45							45	
Textbook(s):								
1.	Da-WenSun., "HandbookofFoodSafetyEngineering", 1stEdition, JohnWiley&Sons, NewJersey, 2011.							
2.	RonaldH.SchmidtandGaryE.Rodrick., "FoodSafetyHandbook", 1stEdition, JohnWiley&Sons, New Jersey, 2003.							
Reference(s):								
1.	Yasmine Motarjemi and Huub Lelieveld., "Food Safety Management - A Practical Guide ForTheFoodIndustry", 1steditionElsevier, NewYork, 2013.							
2.	S.P.Singh"FoodSafety., QualityAssuranceandGlobalTrade:ConcernsandStrategies", 1stEdition, InternationalBookDistribution Company, India, 2009							



Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No.of Hours
1	Contemporary Food Safety Strategies	
1.1	Principles and need for quality	1
1.2	Strategy and food safety	1
1.3	Consumer Lifestyle	2
1.4	Food Traceability	1
1.5	Case against food biotechnology	1
1.6	Case studies in food safety	1
2	Food Hazards and Contaminants	
2.1	Characterization of Food hazards	1
2.2	Food borne diseases	2
2.3	Food Contaminants	1
2.4	Naturally available toxins in food	2
2.6	Cross contamination	1
2.7	Management of Food Allergens	1
2.8	Risk analysis and Food Hazards	1
3	Microbial Growth and Modelling	
3.1	Inactivation of Microbial growth	2
3.2	Thermal and non-thermal methods	1
3.3	Microbial Growth modelling	2
3.5	Applications of predictive microbial modelling	2
3.6	Rapid detection of food spoilage	2
4	Quality Control and Food Safety Agencies	
4.1	National Regulatory Agencies	1
4.2	Quality control importance	2
4.3	BIS, AGMARK, FSSAI	1
4.4	USFDA	1
4.6	International Consultative Group of Food Irradiation	2
4.7	European Food Safety Authority	1
4.8	Plant Quarantine Act	1
5	Food Quality Management Systems	
5.1	Duties and responsibilities of food safety regulators	2
5.2	Food safety standard management	1
5.3	HACCP	2
5.4	Good Manufacturing Practices	1
5.6	Good Hygienic Practices	1
5.7	Good Laboratory Practices	2
5.8	ISO 22000	1
5.9	FSSC 22000	1
	Total	45

Course Designers

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60 PFT 2P1	Food Product Development Laboratory	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	0	0	4	2

Objective

- To develop novel food products in the bakery, confectionery, beverage, dairy and snack foods
- To make use of functional and specialty ingredients in preparing food products.
- To evaluate the developed food products for the desired quality parameters including sensory attributes

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Develop novel food products in the bakery, confectionery, beverage, dairy and snack foods	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Make use of functional and specialty ingredients in preparing food products	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Evaluate the developed food products for the desired quality parameters including sensory attributes.	Remember, Apply

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

Cos	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	3	2	3
CO2	3	3	3
CO3	3	2	2
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

K.S.Rangasamy College of Technology - Autonomous						R2022			
60PFT 2P1-Food testing and Evaluation Laboratory									
M.Tech.Food Technology									
Semester	Hours/Week			Total hrs	Credit	Maximum Marks			
	L	T	P			C	CA	ES	Total
II	0	0	6	60	3	60	40	100	
Name of Experiments <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Development of protein enriched biscuits/cookies and evaluation. 2. Development of deep fat fried snack product and analysis of quality parameters. 3. Development of phytochemicals rich beverage and estimation of phytochemicals content in the product. 4. Development of blended food flavour-based products and quality evaluation. 5. Development of dry health food premix and evaluation of quality and sensory attributes. 6. Development of marshmallow and assessment of texture and quality. 7. Development of product using dairy replacers specialty fats and quality evaluation. 8. Development of eggless cake and quality evaluation. 9. Development of Nutritional/Energy bar and product analysis. 10. Development of flow fats spread and sensory evaluation. 11. Development of symbiotic dairy product and its sensory and microbiological analysis 12. Development of sugar free confectionery product and evaluation. 13. Development of Millet based ice cream wafer and evaluated its quality. 14. Development of pasta using whole wheat flour and estimates its sensory attributes 15. Development of gelatos and jellish and evaluate its sensory and quality parameters 16. Virtual Lab: Canning of foods-Demo 									
									Total Hours: 60

Course Designer

Ms.R.Krishnaveni-krishnaveni@ksrct.ac.in



60 PFT 2P2	Term Paper and Seminar	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	0	0	2	0

Objective

- Students will develop their scientific and technical reading and writing skills that they need to understand and construct research articles.
- A term paper requires a student to obtain information from a variety of sources (i.e., Journals, dictionaries, reference books) and then place it in logically developed ideas.
- To identify the recent topics in the research area and formulate the problem
- To analyze the mathematical model for the identified problem
- To design and simulate/develop prototype model

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Survey the relevant bibliography such as national/international referred journals for the preferred areas of research	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Develop scientific, technical reading and writing skills for the technical report preparation to apply it in their topics of research	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Implement and analyze the various complex problems in different practical applications	Remember, Apply

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	3	2	3
CO2	3	3	3
CO3	3	2	2
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

K.S.Rangasamy College of Technology - Autonomous						R2022		
60 PFT 2P2 - Term Paper and Seminar								
M.Tech. Food Technology								
Semester	Hours/Week			Total hrs	Credit	Maximum Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CA	ES
II	0	0	4	60	2	60	40	100
The work involves the following steps: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Selecting a subject, narrowing the subject into a topic. 2. Stating an objective. 3. Collecting the relevant bibliography (at least 15 journal papers) 4. Preparing a working outline. 5. Studying the papers and understanding the authors' contributions and critically analysing each paper. 6. Preparing a working outline. 7. Linking the papers and preparing a draft of the paper. 8. Preparing conclusions based on the reading of all the papers. 9. Writing the Final Paper and giving final Presentation Please keep a file where the work carried out by you is maintained. Activities to be carried out								[9]
Activity		Instructions			Submission week		Evaluation	
Selection of area of interest and Topic		An area of interest, topic has to be selected and objective to be framed			2 nd week		3 % Based on clarity of thought, current relevance and clarity in writing	
Stating an Objective								



Collecting information	1. List 1 Special Interest Groups or professional society	3rd week	3% (these selected)
about chosen area & topic	2. List 2 journals 3. List 3 conferences, symposia or workshops 4. List 1 thesis title 5. List 5 web presences (mailing lists, forums, News sites) 6. List 6 authors who publish regularly in your area 7. Attach a call for papers (CFP) from your area. 8. Conference/Journal/Symposium in the chosen area.		information must be area specific and of international and national standard)
Collection of Journal papers in the topic in the context of the objective - collect 20 & then filter	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide a complete list of references you will be using - Based on the objective - Search various digital libraries and Google Scholar • When picking papers to read - try to: • Pick papers that are related to each other in some ways and/or that are in the same field so that a meaningful survey can be written • Favour papers from well-known journals and conferences, • Favour first or foundational papers in the field (as indicated in other people's survey paper), Favour more recent papers, • Pick a recent survey of the field so you can quickly gain an overview, • Find relationships with respect to each other and to your topic area (classification scheme/categorization) • Mark in the hard copy of papers whether complete works or sections of the paper are being considered 	4th week	6% (the list of standard papers and reason for selection)



Reading and notes for first 5 papers	<p>Reading Paper Process</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For each paper form a table answering the following questions: • What is the main topic of the article? • What was/were the main issue(s) the author said they want to discuss? • Why did the author claim it was important? • How does the work build on other's work, in the author's opinion? • What simplifying assumptions does the author claim to be making? • What did the author do? • How did the author claim they were going to evaluate their work and compare it to others? • What did the authors say were the limitations of their research? • What did the authors say were the important directions for future research? 	5th week	8% (the table given should indicate your understanding of the paper and the evaluation is based on your conclusions about each paper)
	<p>Conclude with limitations/issues not addressed by the paper (from the perspective of your survey)</p>		
Reading and notes for next 5 papers	Repeat Reading Paper Process	6th week	8% (the table given should indicate your understanding of the paper and the evaluation is based on your conclusions about each paper)
Reading and notes for final 5 papers	Repeat Reading Paper Process	7th week	8% (the table given should indicate your understanding of the paper and the evaluation is based on your conclusions about each paper)
Draft outline 1 and Linking papers	Prepare a draft Outline, your survey goals, along with a classification/categorization diagram	8th week	8% (this component will be evaluated based on the linking and classification among the papers)
Abstract	Prepare a draft abstract and give a presentation	9th week	6% (Clarity, purpose and conclusion) 6% Presentation & Viva Voce



IntroductionBackground	Writeanintroduction and backgroundsections	10 th week	5%(clarity)
Sectionsof the paper	Writethesectionsofyour paperbasedon theclassification/categorization diagram in keepingwiththegoalsofyour survey	11 th week	10%(thiscomponent will beevaluated based onthelinkingandclassificationamong the papers)
Conclusions	Write your conclusions and futurework	12 th week	5%(conclusions-clarity and yourideas)
FinalDraft	Complete the final draft of yourpaper	13 th week	10% (formatting,English ,Clarityandlinking) 4%Plagiarism CheckReport
Seminar	Abrief15slidesonyourpaper	14 th &15 th week	10%(based onpresentationandViva-voce)

CourseDesigner

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THIRD SEMESTER

S.No.	CourseCode	NameoftheCourse	DurationofInternalExam	WeightageofMarks			Minimum MarksforPass in EndSemester Exam	
				ContinuousAssessment*	EndSemesterExam**	Max. Marks	EndSemesterExam	Total
THEORY								
1	60PFT301	Plantation Crops and Spices Technology	2	40	60	100	45	100
2	60PFT302	Food Process Plant Layout and Design	2	40	60	100	45	100
3	60PFT303	Food Rheology	2	40	60	100	45	100
PRACTICAL								
1	60PFT3P1	Project WorkPhase1	1	2	100	-	100	-

* CAevaluationpatternwilldifferfromcoursetocourseandfordifferent tests. Thiswillhavetobedeclaredinadvance to students. The department will put a process in place to ensure that the actual test paper follow the declaredpattern.

**End SemesterExaminationwillbeconducted formaximum marksof100 and subsequently be reducedto60 marksfortheawardofterminalexamination marks



60 PFT301	Plantation Crops and Spices Technology	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	0	0	3

Objective

- To explain the recent trends in plantation crops processing
- To utilize functional properties of spices and condiments in product development
- To select extraction methods required for spices processing
- To outline different herbs and their processing
- To analyze the advances in processing of flavor materials

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Analyze the recent trends in plantation crops processing	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Examine the functional properties of spices and condiments in product development	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Identify the extraction methods required for spices processing	Remember, Apply
CO4	Outline the different herbs and their processing	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Summarize the advances in processing of flavor materials	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	1	3	1
CO2	1	2	1
CO3	1	1	1
CO4	1	2	1
CO5	3	1	1
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0



K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-Autonomous					R2022			
60PFT301 -PlantationCropsandSpicesTechnology								
M.Tech.FoodTechnology								
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks		
	L	T	P			C	CA	ES
III	3	0	0	45	3	40	60	100
PlantationCrops Types of Plantation crops. Recent trends and innovation in cocoa, coconut, cashew and tubercrops processing. Tea: Manufacturing of diversified tea products – instant tea, functional andherbal tea products. Coffee: Chemistry, Recent Trends in coffee technology, Quality grading ofcoffee,Chicorychemistry								[9]
Spices&Condiments Classification of spices. Functions of spices – Primary, secondary and emerging functions.Nutritive value of spices and their health benefits. Different forms of spices based on application -fresh, dried, volatile oils, oleoresins, paste, and other extractives. Commercial spice blends andseasoningsformulations.Emergingspiceblendsandseasonings -Popularglobalspiceblends.Growingdemandforauthenticity.								[9]
Advancesinspiceprocessing Spice oil - advances in SCFE, novel solvent free extraction methods using microwave, ultrasound.Cryogenic grinding of spices. Extraction of oleoresins, concepts and technology, desolventizationmethods, regulatory and statutory requirements for oleoresin processing. Spice encapsulation.Recent spice research- antioxidants, antimicrobial and health benefits of spice compound IntactHeater(DCH),PlateHeater(PHE),advantagesanddisadvantages.Evaporator-types-performancemeasures.								[9]
Herbalspices Description of various types of herbs - Basil, Cilantro, Dill, Coriander, Mint, Oregano, Borage,Thyme,Parsley,Curryleaves,bilvaleaves,Bayleaves,Safflower,Rosemary,Lavender.Proces sing and post - harvest handling. Functional properties. Quality issues. Recent trends,healthbenefitsandinnovationsofherbsinfood Industry.								[9]
FlavoringMaterialsRecentadvancesandtrends Natural flavors, sources of natural flavoring materials – herbs and spices, Genetic engineering inflavor, Flavors generated by enzymes and biological systems, Key aroma and taste components,Flavorstabilityduringfoodprocessingandstorage,Retentionandrelease offlavors.								[9]
TotalHours: 45								45
Textbook(s):								
1.	PeterK.V.,“HandbookofHerbsandSpices”,2ndEdition,Woodhead Publishing, UK,2012.							
2.	P.S.Ahuja,A.Gulati,R.D.Singh,R.K.Sud,R.C.Boruah.,“ScienceofTeaTechnology”,1st Edition,ScientificPublishers,India,2013.							
Reference(s):								
1.	AmitBaranSharangi,SuchandDatta.,“ValueAdditionofHorticulturalCrops:RecentTrends andFutureDirections”,1stedition,Springer,India,2015.							



Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No.of Hours
1	Plantation Crops	
1.1	Types of Plantation Crops	1
1.2	Recent Trends and Innovation in Cocoa	1
1.3	Manufacturing of diversified tea products	2
1.4	Quality grading of Coffee	1
1.5	Chicory chemistry	2
2	Spices & Condiments	
2.1	Classification of spices	1
2.2	Different forms of Spices	2
2.3	Commercial spice blends	1
2.4	Seasoning Formulation	2
2.6	Emerging spice blends	1
2.7	Popular global spice blends	1
2.8	Growing demand for authenticity	1
3	Advances in spice processing	
3.1	Spice oil and advances in SCFE	2
3.2	Novel solvent free extraction	1
3.3	Extraction of oleoresins	2
3.5	Spice encapsulation	2
3.6	Evaporator and its types	2
4	Herbal Spices	
4.1	Description of various types of spices	1
4.2	Basil	2
4.3	Cilantro	1
4.4	Coriander	1
4.6	Oregano	2
4.7	Processing and Post-harvest handling	1
4.8	Innovations in food industry	1
5	Flavoring materials Recent advances and Trends	
5.1	Natural flavors	2
5.2	Sources of natural flavoring agent	1
5.3	Genetic engineering in flavors	2
5.4	Enzymes and biological systems	1
5.6	Aroma and Taste components	1
5.7	Flavor stability	2
5.8	Storage	1
5.9	Retention and release of flavors	1
	Total	45

Course Designers

Ms.M.Dharani-dharani@ksrct.ac.in



60 PFT302	Food process plant layout and safety	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	0	0	3

Objective

- To explain the recent trends in food process
- To utilize functional properties of product development
- To select extraction methods required for spices processing
- To outline different layout of industries
- To analyze the advances in processing of food safety

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Analyze the recent trends in plantation crops processing	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Examine the functional properties of spices and condiments in product Development	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Identify the extraction methods required for spices processing	Remember, Apply
CO4	Outline the different herbs and their processing	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Summarize the advances in processing of flavor materials	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	1	3	1
CO2	1	2	1
CO3	1	1	1
CO4	1	2	1
CO5	3	1	1
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0



K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-Autonomous						R2022			
60PFT302 - Food process plant layout and safety									
M.Tech.FoodTechnology									
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks			
	L	T	P			C	CA	ES	Total
III	3	0	0	45	3	40	60	100	
Selection of Plant location: Introduction and classification of food processing plants, Site selection - location - types of layout-characteristics of an efficient layout. Techniques of plant layout. General requirements and considerations for construction, materials and floors. Drains and drain layout. Ventilation, fly control, mould prevention, illumination in food plants.									[9]
Procedure For Plant Layout Introduction. Plant layout procedure. Layout problems. Layout of a new plant. Workstation layout. Revising and Improving existing layout. Operation Analysis. Reasons for inefficient layouts. Weaknesses in a poor plant layout. Reasons for redesign of layout. Procedure of revision and improvement of layout.									[9]
Industrial Safety: Potential hazards, toxic chemicals and physical safety analysis, high pressure, high temperature operation, radioactive materials, safe handling and operation of machineries. Safety Appraisal, steps to implement safety procedure, proper selection and replacement of handling equipments, personal protective equipments.									[9]
Accidents: Industrial accidents - accident costs - identification of accident spots, remedial measures, identification and analysis of causes of injury to men and machines - accident prevention - accident proneness - vocational guidance, fault free analysis. Fire prevention and fire protection.									[9]
Health Hazards and Legal Aspects: Health hazards-occupational-industrial health hazards-health standards, and rules - safe working environments - parliamentary legislations - factories act - labour welfare act - ESI Act - Workmen Compensation Act.									[9]
								Total Hours: 45	45
Textbook(s):									
1.	James M Moore, "Plant Layout and Design", Mcmillan & Co., (1959)								
2.	Manufacturing Facilities Design and Material Handling by Fred E. Meyers, and Matthew P. Stephens, 3rd Edition, Pearson, Prentice Hall, 2000								
Reference(s):									
1.	Bolz, Harold A George E., "Material Handling Handbook								
2.	M Apple, " Plant layout and Material Handling", John Wiley & Sons, (1977)								



Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No. of Hours
1	Selection of Plant location	
1.1	Introduction and classification of food processing plants,	1
1.2	Site selection - location - types of layout-characteristics of an efficient layout.	1
1.3	Techniques of plant layout. General requirements and considerations for construction, materials and floors.	2
1.4	Drains and drain layout.	1
1.5	Ventilation, fly control, mould prevention, illumination in food plants.	2
2	Procedure For Plant Layout	
2.1	Introduction. Plant layout procedure.	1
2.2	Layout problems. Layout of a new plant. Workstation layout.	2
2.3	Revising and Improving existing layout.	1
2.4	Operation Analysis.	1
2.6	Reasons for inefficient layouts.	1
2.7	Weaknesses in a poor plant layout.	1
2.8	Reasons for redesign of layout. Procedure of revision and improvement of layout	2
3	Industrial Safety:	
3.1	Potential hazards, toxic chemicals and physical safety analysis	2
3.2	High pressure, high temperature operation,	1
3.3	radioactive materials, safe handling and operation of machineries.	2
3.5	Safety Appraisal, steps to implement safety procedure, proper selection	2
3.6	replacement of handling equipments, personal protective equipments.	2
4	Accidents	
4.1	Industrial accidents - accident costs	1
4.2	Identification of accident spots, remedial measures, identification	2
4.3	Remedial measures, identification	1
4.4	Analysis of causes of injury to men and machines	1
4.6	Accident prevention - accident proneness	2
4.7	vocational guidance, fault free analysis.	1
4.8	Fire prevention and fire protection.	1
5	Health Hazards and Legal Aspects	
5.1	Health hazards & occupational	2
5.2	industrial health hazards	1
5.3	health standards and rules	2
5.4	safe working environments	1
5.6	parliamentary legislations	1
5.7	factories act and Labour welfare act	2
5.8	ESI Act	1
5.9	Workmen Compensation Act.	1
	Total	45

Course DesignersMs.M.Dharani-dharani@ksrct.ac.in


60 PFT303	Food Rheology	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	0	0	3

Objective

- To explain the fundamentals of food rheology
- To interpret the different rheological models
- To assess the rheological behavior of processed fluids and semi-solid foods
- To evaluate the rheological behavior of food gels
- To analyze the importance of rheology in fluid food handling and processing

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Analyze the fundamentals of food rheology	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Examine the different rheological models	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Identify the rheological behavior of processed fluids and semi-solid foods	Remember, Apply
CO4	Outline the rheological behavior of food gels	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Summarize the importance of rheology in fluid food handling and processing	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	1	2	1
CO2	1	2	2
CO3	1	2	1
CO4	1	2	1
CO5	3	1	1
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0



K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-Autonomous						R2022			
60PFT303-FoodRheology									
M.Tech.FoodTechnology									
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks			
	L	T	P			C	CA	ES	Total
III	3	0	0	45	3	40	60	100	
Foodrheology Stress and strain tensors, viscometric properties, shear stress-shear rate relationships, units in rheological measurements, types of fluid flow behavior, apparent viscosity, intrinsic viscosity, stress-strain behavior of solid foods, linear viscoelasticity, phase transitions in foods.									[9]
Models for Rheological Properties of Foods: Time-Independent Flow Behaviour - Newtonian Model, Power Law Model, Herschel-Bulkley Model, Quemada Model. Time-Dependent Flow Behaviour - Weltman Model, Tiu-Boger Model. Shear Thinning Foods - Cross and Carreau Models. Effect of Temperature on Viscosity, Peclet Number of Dispersions.									[9]
Rheological Behavior of Processed Fluid and Semisolid Foods Fruit Juices and Purees: Role of Soluble and Insoluble Solids, Rheological Properties of Chocolate, Rheology of Milk and Milk Concentrate, Rheology of Mayonnaise, Salad Dressing, and Margarine, Rheology of Salad Dressings, Structural Analysis of Food Dispersions.									[9]
Rheological Behavior of Food Gels Rheological Tests to Evaluate Properties of Gel Systems, Mechanisms of Gelation, Classification of Gels. Theoretical Treatment of Gels - Rubber Elasticity, Percolation Theory, Cascade Theory. Gel Point and Sol-Gel Transition by Rheological Measurements. Mixed Polymer Gels, Starch Gels.									[9]
Rheology in Fluid Food Handling and Processing Velocity Profiles in Tubes, Pump Selection and Pipe Sizing, Energy Requirements for Pumping, Power Consumption in Agitation, Residence Time Distribution in Aseptic Processing Systems, Role of Rheology in Thermal Processing of Canned Foods, Continuous Flow Sterilization.									[9]
Total Hours: 45								45	
Textbook(s):									
1.	Rao M.A., "Rheology of Fluid and Semisolid Foods: Principles and Applications", 2nd Edition, Springer, New York, 2007.								
2.	Bourne M.C., "Food Texture and Viscosity: Concept and Measurement", 2nd Edition, Academic Press, USA, 2002.								
Reference(s):									
1.	Jasim Ahmed, Pawel Ptaszek, Santanu Basu, "Advances in Food Rheology and Its Applications", 1st Edition, Wood Head Publishing, USA, 2017.								



Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No. of Hours
1	Food Rheology	
1.1	Stress and strain tensors	1
1.2	Viscometric properties	1
1.3	Shear stress-Shear rate relationships	2
1.4	Types of Fluid flow behaviour	1
1.5	Intrinsic Viscosity	2
2	Models of Rheological Properties of Foods	
2.1	Time Independent flow	1
2.2	Newtonian Model	2
2.3	Power law model	1
2.4	Herschel-Bulkley Model	2
2.6	Weltman Model	1
2.7	Shear thinning Foods	1
2.8	Peclet Number of Dispersions	1
3	Rheological Behavior of Processed Fluid and Semi Solid Foods	
3.1	Fruit Juices and Purees	2
3.2	Role of Soluble and Insoluble Solids	1
3.3	Rheological properties of Chocolates	2
3.5	Rheology of Mayonnaise	2
3.6	Salad Dressing	2
4	Rheological behavior of Food gels	
4.1	Rheological test to Evaluate properties of Gels systems	1
4.2	Mechanism of Gelatin	2
4.3	Treatment of Gels	1
4.4	Rubber Elasticity	1
4.6	Percolation Theory	2
4.7	Cascade theory	1
4.8	Starch Gels	1
5	Rheology in Fluid Food Handling and Processing	
5.1	Velocity Profiles in Tubes	2
5.2	Energy Requirements for pumping	1
5.3	Agitation	2
5.4	Power consumption in agitation	1
5.6	Time distribution in Aseptic Processing Systems	1
5.7	Role of Rheology in Thermal Processing	2
5.8	Canned Foods	1
5.9	Continuous Flow Sterilization	1
	Total	45

Course DesignersMs.M.Dharani-ddharani@ksrct.ac.in


60PFT 3P1	PROJECTWORKPHASEI	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	0	0	12	6

Objective

- To impart practical knowledge to the students and also to make them to carry out the technical procedures in their project work.
- To provide an exposure to the students to refer, read and review the research articles, journals and conference proceedings relevant to their project work.
- To independently carry out research / investigation and development work to solve practical problems in the field of Food Technology

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Survey the relevant literature such as books, national/international refereed journals and contact resource persons for the selected topic of research.	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Use different experimental techniques/different software/computational/analytical tools.	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Conduct tests on existing setups/ equipment's and draw logical conclusions from the results after analyzing them. Work in a research environment or in an industrial environment	Remember, Apply

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	3	2	3
CO2	3	3	3
CO3	3	2	2
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

K.S.Rangasamy College of Technology - Autonomous						R2022		
60PFT3P1- Project Work Phase I								
M.Tech. Food Technology								
Semester	Hours/Week			Total hrs	Credit	Maximum Marks		
	L	T	P		C	CA	ES	Total
III	0	0	4	60	2	40	60	100
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Project Work should preferably be a problem with research potential The Project should involve scientific research, design, generation/collection and analysis of data, determining solution and must preferably bring out the individual contribution Seminar should be based on the area in which the candidate has undertaken the dissertation work as per the common instructions for all branches of M.E/M.Tech Three reviews will be conducted by a committee of subject experts Each review has to be evaluated for 100 marks Internal evaluation has to be done for 100 marks The final examination shall consist of the preparation of report consisting of a detailed problem statement and a literature review. The preliminary results (if available) of the problem may also be discussed in the report The work has to be presented in front of the examiners panel set by Head and PG Project Coordinator 								
Total Hours: 60								

Course Designer

Ms.R.Krishnaveni-krishnaveni@ksrct.ac.in

Passed in BoS Meeting held on 12/05/2023
Approved in Academic Council Meeting held on 21/05/2023



BoS Chairman

FOURTH SEMESTER

S.No.	Course Code	Name of the Course	Duration of Internal Exam	Weightage of Marks			Minimum Marks for Pass in End Semester Exam	
				Continuous Assessment *	End Semester Exam **	Max. Marks	End Semester Exam	Total
PRACTICAL								
1	60PFT4P1	Project Work Phase I	1	2	100	-	100	-

* CA evaluation pattern will differ from course to course and for different tests. This will have to be declared in advance to students. The department will put a process in place to ensure that the actual test paper follows the declared pattern.

**End Semester Examination will be conducted for maximum marks of 100 and subsequently be reduced to 60 marks for the award of terminal examination marks



60PFT 4P1	PROJECTWORKPHASEII	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	0	0	24	12

Objective

- This enables and strengthens the students to carry out the project on their own and to implement their innovative ideas to forefront the risk issues and to retrieve the hazards by adopting suitable assessment methodologies and starting it to global

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Develop attitude of lifelong learning and will develop interpersonal skill to deal with people working in diversified field will.	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Write technical reports and research papers to publish at national and international level	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Develop strong communication skill to defend their work in front of technically qualified audience.	Remember, Apply

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	3	2	3
CO2	3	3	3
CO3	3	2	2
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

K.S.Rangasamy College of Technology - Autonomous						R2022		
60PFT4P1- Project Work Phase II								
M. Tech. Food Technology								
Semester	Hours/Week			Total hrs	Credit	Maximum Marks		
	L	T	P		C	CA	ES	Total
IV	0	0	4	60	2	40	60	100
<p>It is a continuation of Project work started in semester III. Students have to submit the report in prescribed format and also present a seminar. The dissertation should be presented in standard format as provided by the department. The candidate has to prepare a detailed project report consisting of introduction of the problem, problem statement, literature review, objectives of the work, methodology (experimental set up or numerical details as the case may be) of solution and results and discussion. The report must bring out the conclusion of the work and future scope for the study.</p> <p>The work has to be presented in front of the examiners panel consisting of an approved external examiner, an internal examiner and a guide, co-guide etc. as decided by the Head and PG coordinator. The candidate has to be in regular contact with his guide.</p>								Total Hours: 60

Course Designer

Ms. R. Krishnaveni - krishnaveni@ksrct.ac.in



60 PFTE11	Advanced Fruit and Vegetable Processing Technology	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	0	0	3

Objective

- To choose suitable post-harvest processing methods and genetic modification for fresh produce
- To select suitable edible coatings for fruits and vegetables and outline the applications of vacuum technology on fruit processing
- To apply minimal processing techniques for the production of fresh cut fruits and vegetables
- To develop fruit and vegetable-based jam, jelly and juice products
- To examine the effect of ozone and enzymic maceration in fruit processing

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Analyze suitable post-harvest processing methods and genetic modification for fresh produce	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Examine different edible coatings for fruits and vegetables and outline the applications of vacuum technology on fruit processing	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Identify minimal processing techniques for the production of fresh cut fruits and vegetables	Remember, Apply
CO4	Outline the concept of fruit and vegetable-based jam, jelly and juice Products	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Summarize the effect of ozone and enzymic maceration in fruit Processing	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	1	2	1
CO2	2	1	3
CO3	1	2	2
CO4	2	3	3
CO5	3	2	1
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0

K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-Autonomous R2022									
60PFTE11- AdvancedFruitandVegetableProcessingTechnology									
M.Tech.FoodTechnology									
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks			
	L	T	P		C	CA	ES	Total	
I	3	0	0	45	3	40	60	100	
Post-harvest Processing and Improving the shelf-life of vegetables by genetic modification Pre-harvest factors on postharvest life, Maturity index, Precooling, Post-harvest treatments-curing, sprout suppressants, degreening. Storage - Refrigerated storage, Hypobaric storage. Controlled atmosphere stores. MAP. Fruit ripening - changes during ripening, ripening rooms. Ethylene - sources, alternatives. Genetic control of leaf senescence and fruit ripening, future trends.									[9]
Edible Coatings and Vacuum Technology Introduction, Principle, selection of edible coatings, Polysaccharide, protein and lipid based coatings. Gas permeation properties, Wettability, coating effectiveness, Diffusivities of fruits -determination. Measuring internal gas composition. Future trends. Introduction, principles-transfer and product behavior. Applications and future trends.									[9]
Minimal Processing Introduction, quality changes, Processing - physiological and microbiological impacts, Fresh cut products - Fresh produces quality and safety. Strategies for minimizing quality loss improving quality, bio-control agents, browning inhibition. Storage and packaging. Fresh-cut chain - harvest to market. Equipment requirements. Traceability of fresh cut products. Layout of a fresh cut processing facility.									[9]
Fruit and Vegetable Product Manufacturing: jams and jellies - gelling agent, sweetening agent, acidulants, coloring and flavoring agents, method of manufacturing. Fruit Beverages - Classification, Production of filtered and cloudy fruit drinks - preparation steps, Juice extraction, clarification, concentrate production. Production of fruit nectars - preparation steps, freeze concentration.									[9]
Ozonation and Enzyme Maceration Introduction, ozone properties, ozone generation methods - electrical, electrochemical, radiochemical and ultraviolet method. Ozone in fruit juice processing - gaseous and aqueous applications, factors affecting efficacy of ozone processing - Extrinsic and intrinsic parameters. Mechanism of microbial inactivation. Effect on food quality. Industrial health and safety. Introduction-function of enzymes in fruit juice processing - Applications and future trends									[9]
Total Hours: 45								45	
Textbook(s):									
1.	Jongen W., "Fruit and Vegetable Processing: Improving Quality", 1st Edition, Woodhead Publishing Series in Food Science, Technology and Nutrition, 2002								
2.	Nirmal Sinha, Jiwan Sidhu, Jozsef Barta, James Wu, M. Pila Cano, "Handbook of Fruits and Fruit Processing", 2nd Edition, Blackwell Publishing, 2012.								
Reference(s):									
1.	Srivastava R. P & Sanjeev Kumar, "Fruit and vegetable preservation: Principles and practices", 3rd Edition, CBS Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi, 2014.								
2.	Rodrigues Sueli, and Fabiano Andre Narciso Fernandes, (Eds), "Advances in Fruit Processing Technologies", 1st Edition, CRC Press, 2012.								

Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No. of Hours
1	Post-harvest Processing and improving the shelf life of vegetables by genetic modification	
1.1	Pre-harvest factors	1
1.2	Maturity Index	1
1.3	Storage	2
1.4	Ripening rooms and techniques	1
1.5	Genetic code of Leaf senescence	2
2	Edible coating and Vacuum Technology	
2.1	Introduction, principle selection of Edible coating	1
2.2	Polysaccharide	2
2.3	Lipid based coating	1
2.4	Gas permeation properties	2
2.6	Wettability	1
2.7	Coating effectiveness	1
2.8	Diffusivities of fruits	1
3	Minimal Processing	
3.1	Quality Changes and Processing	2
3.2	Physiological and Microbiological Impacts	1
3.3	Fresh cut products	2
3.5	Strategies for minimizing quality loss	2
3.6	Traceability of fresh cut	2
4	Fruit and vegetable products	
4.1	Manufacturing of Jam and Jellies	1
4.2	Fruit beverages	2
4.3	Production of filtered and cloudy fruit drink	1
4.4	Juice extraction	1
4.6	Concentrate production	2
4.7	Production of Fruit nectars	1
4.8	Freeze concentration	1
5	Ozonation and Enzyme Maceration	
5.1	Ozone properties	2
5.2	Radiochemical and Ultraviolet method	1
5.3	Ozone in fruit juice processing	2
5.4	Gaseous and aqueous applications	1
5.6	Efficiency of ozone processing	1
5.7	Extrinsic and intrinsic parameters	2
5.8	Mechanism of microbial inactivation	1
5.9	Effect on food Quality	1
	Total	45

Course Designers

Mr. T.G. Nagarjun - nagarjun@ksrct.ac.in



60 PFTE12	Novel Technologies in Food Processing	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	0	0	3

Objective

- To apply the concepts of novel enzyme technology and membrane processing in food processing
- To outline the basics of pulsed electric field and light technology for food materials
- To demonstrate the concept of irradiation and ultrasound for food treatments
- To explain the concepts of ohmic heating and cold plasma techniques for food applications
- To apply the concepts of vacuum cooling and osmotic membrane distillation in food processing

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Analyze the concepts of novel enzyme technology and membrane processing in food processing	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Examine the basics of pulsed electric field and light technology for food Materials	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Identify the concept of irradiation and ultrasound for food treatments	Remember, Apply
CO4	Outline the concepts of ohmic heating and cold plasma techniques for food applications	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Summarize the concepts of vacuum cooling and osmotic membrane distillation in food processing	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	1	2	1
CO2	1	1	3
CO3	1	2	1
CO4	2	2	3
CO5	3	2	1
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0



K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-Autonomous					R2022			
60PFT E12-NovelTechnologiesinFoodProcessing								
M.Tech.FoodTechnology								
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks		
	L	T	P		C	CA	ES	Total
I	3	0	0	45	3	40	60	100
NovelEnzymeTechnologyinFoodProcessingandNovelMembraneTechnologyforProtein Concentrationand Fractionation Introduction-Typesofcross-linkingmethods-Applicationsofcross-linkingenzymes-Meatandfish products, bakery and pasta products, dairy and miscellaneous products. Introduction - principles - configurations - mode of operation - scale up strategies - Applications usingconcentrationandfractionation.								[9]
ShockWavesforMeatTenderization Meat tenderness - processing interventions for meat tenderization - shock wave technology - principle - effect of shock wave treatment on meat tenderization - shock wave implication onbiochemicalcomponents andmicrostructure-effectonother meatqualitytraits.Costanalysis andfutureconsiderations.								[9]
VacuumFryingTechnology Principles-processandequipment-effectofvacuumfryingconditionsonfriedfoods-pre-treatment-fryingtemperature,timeandpressure.Combinationofvacuummicrowavedryingwithvacuumfrying.Stor agestabilityofvacuum friedproducts								[9]
FluidizedBedCoatingTechnologyandAnti-microbialfoodpackaging Principles - Batch fluidized bed coating - Design, modification and possibilities for the foodindustry-Continuousfluidizedbedcoating-Applications-Issuesandproblemsinfoodpowdercoating technology introduction, agents, factors, non-migratory bioactive polymers (NMBP) in foodpackaging,introduction,AdvantagesofNMBP,limitations,Polymerswithimmobilizedbioactive Compounds								[9]
VacuumCoolingandOsmoticMembraneDistillation(OMD) Principles-Process-Equipment-Application-FruitsandVegetables,Bakery,Fishery,Particulatefoods,Readymeals.AdvantagesandDisadvantages-ProcessParameters.Fundamentals-OMDmembranes-Processparameters-Osmoticagent,Concentration, Temperature,Membrane.Directosmosis.Applicationsinfoodsystem.								[9]
TotalHours: 45								45
Textbook(s):								
1.	MariaLauraPassos,ClaudioP.Ribeiro,InnovationinFoodEngineering-New TechniquesandProducts,1stEdition,CRCPress,2016.							
2.	Kai Knoerzer, Pablo Juliano, Geoffrey W. Smithers, Innovative Food Processing Technologies :Extraction,Separation,ComponentModificationandProcessIntensification,1stEdition,Woodhead PublishingLtd,2016.							
Reference(s):								
1.	Bhattacharya,Suwendu,(Eds),"ConventionalandAdvancedFoodProcessingTechnologies",1stEdition,JohnWiley&Sons,2014.							

Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No. of Hours
1	Novel Enzyme Technology in Food Processing and Novel Membrane Technology for Protein Concentration and Fractionation	
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Types of cross-linking methods	1
1.3	Application of Cross-linking enzymes	2
1.4	Meat and fish products	1
1.5	Dairy and Miscellaneous products	2
2	Shock waves for Meat Tenderization	
2.1	Meat Tenderness	1
2.2	Shock wave technology	2
2.3	Effect of shock wave	1
2.4	Shock wave implications	2
2.6	Effect of meat traits	1
2.7	Cost analysis	1
2.8	Future considerations	1
3	Vacuum Frying Technology	
3.1	Principle of Process equipment	2
3.2	Effect of Vacuum frying	1
3.3	Pretreatment	2
3.5	Frying temperature	2
3.6	Combination of vacuum microwave drying	2
4	Fluidized bed Coating and Anti-microbial Food Packaging	
4.1	Principle of batch fluidized bed coating	1
4.2	Design and Modification	2
4.3	Continuous Fluidized bed coating	1
4.4	Application Issues and problem	1
4.6	Non-Migrating bioactive compounds	2
4.7	Advantages of NMBP	1
4.8	Polymer with immobilized bioactive compound	1
5	Vacuum Cooling and Osmotic Membrane Distillation	
5.1	Principle and Process Equipment	2
5.2	Fruits and vegetables	1
5.3	Particulate Food	2
5.4	Ready meals	1
5.6	Process Parameters	1
5.7	OMD membranes	2
5.8	Osmotic agents	1
5.9	Application in food system	1
	Total	45

Course Designers

Mr. T.G. Nagarjun-nagarjun@ksrct.ac.in



60 PFTE13	Heat and Mass Transfer Operations in Food Processing	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	0	0	3

Objective

- To explain condensation and evaporative heat transfer phenomena
- To analyze the heat exchanger performance
- To explain distillation process and estimate number of stages
- To choose and apply extraction techniques
- To explain leaching process and estimate number of stages

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Analyze the concepts of condensation and evaporative heat transfer Phenomena	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Examine the heat exchanger performance	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Identify the concept of distillation process and estimate number of Stages	Remember, Apply
CO4	Outline the extraction techniques	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Summarize the concepts of leaching process and estimate number of Stages	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	1	2	1
CO2	1	1	1
CO3	1	2	1
CO4	1	1	3
CO5	3	1	1
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0



K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-Autonomous R2022								
60PFT E13-HeatandMassTransferOperationsinFoodProcessing								
M.Tech.FoodTechnology								
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks		
	L	T	P		C	CA	ES	Total
I	3	0	0	45	3	40	60	100
CondensationandBoilingandEvaporators Condensation number - Film condensation - Boiling heat transfer - Simplified relations. Singleand multiple effect evaporators - Performance of evaporators and boiling point elevation -capacity-economyandheatbalance-Typesofevaporators.								[9]
HeatExchangers Overall heat transfer coefficients – Fouling factor - Types of Heat Exchanger- LMTD - Heatexchanger effectiveness by NTU method- Compact Heat Exchangers – Analysis for variableProperties								[9]
Distillation Batch Distillation – Flash Vaporization – Continuous fractionation- Design of multistage traytowers for binary systems: McCabe Thiele method and Panchon-Savorit method. Introduction to multicomponentdistillation.								[9]
Extraction Single stage, multistage cross current and multi stage counter current operations - Introduction to newer extraction techniques: Super critical extraction, pulsed electric field extraction, microwaveextraction,ultrasoundassistedextraction,subcriticalwaterextraction,Highpressureassisted extraction.								[9]
Leaching Solid liquid equilibria, single stage leaching, multistage crosscurrent and counter current leaching,Calculations for number of stages - leaching equipment. Batch percolators - Fixed bed multistagesystems–continuouscontactors.								[9]
TotalHours: 45								45
Textbook(s):								
1.	McCabeW.L.,SmithJ.C.,HarriottP.,“UnitOperationsofChemicalEngineering”,5thEdition,McGrawHillEducation,2010.							
2.	HolmanJ.P.,“HeatTransfer”,10th Edition, McGraw-Hill,New York,2012.							
Reference(s):								
1.	TreybalR.E.,“MassTransferOperations”,3rd Edition, McGraw-Hill,NewYork,2012.							
2.	AlbertIbarz,“UnitOperationsinFood Engineering”,1stEdition,CRC Press,2003.							



Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No. of Hours
1	Condensation and Boiling and Evaporators	
1.1	Condensation Number	1
1.2	Film Condensation	1
1.3	Boiling heat transfer	2
1.4	Simplified relations	1
1.5	Types of Evaporators	2
2	Heat Exchangers	
2.1	Overall Heat transfer	1
2.2	Fouling factor	2
2.3	Types of heat exchanger	1
2.4	LMTD	2
2.6	NTU method	1
2.7	Compact heat exchanger	1
2.8	Analysis of Variable properties	1
3	Distillation	
3.1	Batch Distillation	2
3.2	Flash Vaporization	1
3.3	Continuous fractionation	2
3.5	Design of Multistage Tray tower for binary system	2
3.6	McCabe Thiele method	2
4	Extraction	
4.1	Single stage countercurrent operation	1
4.2	Multistage countercurrent operation	2
4.3	Introduction to new techniques	1
4.4	Supercritical extraction	1
4.6	Pulsed electric field extraction	2
4.7	Microwave Extraction	1
4.8	High Pressure assisted extraction	1
5	Leaching	
5.1	Solid liquid equilibria	2
5.2	Single stage leaching	1
5.3	Multistage Crosscurrent	2
5.4	Countercurrent leaching	1
5.6	Calculations for number of stages	1
5.7	Leaching experiment	2
5.8	Batch percolators	1
5.9	Fixed bed multistage systems	1
	Total	45

Course DesignersMr. T.G. Nagarjun - nagarjun@ksrct.ac.in

60 PFTE21	Industrial Engineering	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	0	0	3

Objective

- To outline the role of industrial engineering and concept of productivity
- To make use of concepts of work study and apply existing methods of working for specified job
- To explain the significance of forecasting in pre-planning
- To select suitable layout design procedures of facility
- To identify the importance of industrial engineering in cost analysis

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Analyze the role of industrial engineering and concept of productivity	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Examine the concepts of work study and apply existing methods of working for specified job	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Identify the significance of forecasting in pre-planning	Remember, Apply
CO4	Outline the suitable layout design procedures of facility	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Summarize the importance of industrial engineering in cost analysis	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	1	2	1
CO2	1	1	1
CO3	1	2	1
CO4	1	1	3
CO5	3	1	1
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0



K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-Autonomous					R2022			
60PFTE21-IndustrialEngineering								
M.Tech.FoodTechnology								
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks		
	L	T	P		C	CA	ES	Total
II	3	0	0	45	3	40	60	100
HistoricalEvolutionofProductionandOperations Management-IndustrialEngineering-RoleofIndustrialEngineering-Systemconceptofproduction-Types of production system-flow, job, batch and project- Productivity- Factors affectingproductivity-Productivitymeasures-Productivityimprovementtechniques-BusinessProcessReengineering (BPR)								[9]
WorkStudy Method,basicprocedure-Selection-Recordingofprocess-Criticalanalysis,Development-Implementation-Micromotionandmemotionstudy-Principlesofmotioneconomy-Workmeasurement Techniques of work measurement -Time study -computation of standard time-Worksampling-Syntheticdata-Predeterminedmotiontimestandards-JobEvaluation,MeritRating-Ergonomics andSafety								[9]
Modulesofpre-planning Introduction-Forecasting:Needforforecasting-demandpatterns-Forecastingmodels-JudgmentalTechniques,Timeseriesanalysis,movingaverage,exponentialsMOOTHING,Regressionand correlationmethod-Forecast errorcostsand accuracyofforecasts.								[9]
FacilityPlanning Facilitylocation-factorsinfluencingplantlocation-singleandmultifacilitylocationproblems-Minimax,GravityandEuclidean-DistanceLocationproblem.Capacityplanning,ModelsforFacility Decisions - Plant layout- Layout classification-Layout Design Procedures-CRAFT, ALDEP,CORELAP-Materialhandlingsystemsunitloadconcept-materialhandlingprinciples-Typesof materialhandlingequipmentanditsselection								[9]
ValueEngineering Value engineering-function, aims, procedure. Make or buy decision, Interest formulae and theirapplications: Time value of money, Single payment compound amount factor, Single paymentpresent worth factor, Equal payment series sinking fund factor, Equal payment series paymentPresentworthfactor-equalpaymentseriescapitalrecovery factor-Uniformgradientseries,annualequivalentfactor,Effectiveinterestrate,IntroductiontoMethodsofcomparisonof Alternatives								[9]
TotalHours: 45								45
Textbook(s):								
1.	Gupta S., Starr M.,“Production andOperationsManagementSystems”,1stEdition,CRC Press, 2014.							
2.	HooverC.,“IndustrialEngineeringandProductionManagement”,1stEdition,Clanrye International,2017.							
Reference(s):								
1.	TelsangM.,“IndustrialEngineeringandProductionManagement”,1stEdition,S.Chandand Company,NewDelhi, 2006.							

Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No. of Hours
1	Historical Evolution of Production and Operation	
1.1	Management and Industrial Engineering	1
1.2	Role of Industrial Engineering	1
1.3	System concept of production	2
1.4	Types of production	1
1.5	Business process reengineering	2
2	Work Study	
2.1	Method basic procedure	1
2.2	Selection, Recording of process	2
2.3	Critical Analysis	1
2.4	Work Measurement Techniques	2
2.6	Time study computation	1
2.7	Work sampling	1
2.8	Merit rating	1
3	Modules Preplanning	
3.1	Introduction	2
3.2	Need for forecasting	1
3.3	Demand patterns	2
3.5	Forecasting model	2
3.6	Regression and Forecasting method	2
4	Facility Planning	
4.1	Facility locators	1
4.2	Multifacility location	2
4.3	Minimax gravity	1
4.4	Material Handling system	1
4.6	Material handling principles	2
4.7	Material handling equipment	1
4.8	Selection of material handling equipment	1
5	Value Engineering	
5.1	Value engineering function	2
5.2	Procedure make or buy decision	1
5.3	Interest formulae and their application	2
5.4	Single payment compound factor	1
5.6	Single payment present worth factor	1
5.7	Equal payment series	2
5.8	Present worth factor equal	1
5.9	Uniform gradient series	1
	Total	45

Course DesignersMr. T.G. Nagarjun - nagarjun@ksrct.ac.in

60 PFTE22	IndustrialWasteManagement	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	0	0	3

Objective

- To summarize the present industrial impact on environment
- To select suitable wastewater treatment options and reuse
- To outline the sources of solid waste and segregation
- To utilize solid waste for energy recovery and disposal
- To apply waste management principles in different industries

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Analyze the present industrial impact on environment	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Examine the suitable waste water treatment options and reuse	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Identify the sources of solid waste and segregation	Remember, Apply
CO4	Outline the solid waste for energy recovery and disposal	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Summarize the waste management principles in different industries	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	1	2	1
CO2	2	1	2
CO3	1	2	1
CO4	1	1	3
CO5	3	1	1
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0

K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-Autonomous					R2022			
60PFTE21-IndustrialEngineering								
M.Tech.FoodTechnology								
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks		
	L	T	P		C	CA	ES	Total
II	3	0	0	45	3	40	60	100
IndustriesandEnvironment Industrial scenario in India - Industrial activity and Environment - Uses of water by industry - Sourcesandtypesofindustrialwastewater-Industrialwastewaterandenvironmentalimpacts-Regulatory requirements for treatment of industrial wastewater - Industrial waste survey - Industrial wastewater generation rates, characterization and variables - Population equivalent - ToxicityofindustrialeffluentsandBioassaytests.								[9]
ManagementofIndustrialWasteWaterandTreatmentPlants Treatments:Aerobicandanaerobicbiologicaltreatment-batchandhigh-ratereactors-Chemical oxidation - Ozonation - Photo catalysis - Wet Air Oxidation - Evaporation - IonExchange - Membrane Technologies.Individual and common Effluent Treatment plants - Jointtreatmentofindustrialwastewater-Zeroeffluentdischargesystems-Qualityrequirementsforwastewaterreuse-Industrialreuse-Disposalonwaterandland-ResidualsofIndustrialwastewatertreatment.								[9]
SolidWasteSourcesandSegregation Sources:TypesandSourcesofsolidwastes-Needforsolidwastemanagement-Elementsofintegratedwastemanagementandrolesofstakeholders-SalientfeaturesofIndianlegislationson management and handling of municipal solid wastes. Handling and segregation of wastes atsources-storageandcollectionofmunicipalsolidwastes-Analysisofcollectionsystems-Needfortransferandtransport-Transferstations-Optimizingwasteallocation-compatibility.								[9]
EnergyRecoveryandDisposal Objectives of waste processing - material separation and processing technologies - biologicalandchemicalconversiontechnologies-methodsandcontrolsofcomposting-energyrecoveryandothermodern techniquesinmanagingsolidwaste-casestudies.Wastedisposaloptions-Disposal in landfills - Landfill classification, types and methods - siteselection - designandoperationofsanitarylandfills, secure landfills - leachate and landfillgasmanagement - landfill closureoflandfills-landfillremediation.								[9]
WasteManagementindifferentindustrialsegments Industrial manufacturing process description- wastewater and solid waste characteristics - sourcereduction options and waste treatment flow sheet for Textiles - Tanneries - pulp and paper -petroleumrefining-pharmaceuticals-sugaranddistilleries-Foodprocessing-fertilizers-ThermalpowerplantsandIndustrialEstates.								[9]
TotalHours: 45								45
Textbook(s):								
1.	ArceivalsS.J.,“WastewaterTreatmentforPollutionControl”,3rdEdition,TataMcGraw-Hill, 2017							
2.	EckenfelderW.W.,“IndustrialWaterPollutionControl”,3rdEdition,McGraw-Hill,2017.							
Reference(s):								
1.	LandrethR.E.andRebersP.A.,“MunicipalSolidWastes-ProblemsandSolutions”,1stEdition, CRCPublishers,2019.							

Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No.of Hours
1	Industries and Environment	
1.1	Industrial Scenario in India	1
1.2	Industrial Wastewater and environmental impact	1
1.3	Industrial wastewater generation rates	2
1.4	Toxicity of industrial Effluents	1
1.5	Bioassay Tests	2
2	Management of Industrial Wastewater and Treatment Plant	
2.1	Aerobic and Anaerobic biological Treatment	1
2.2	Photo Catalysis	2
2.3	Joint treatment of Industrial Wastewater	1
2.4	Zero effluent Discharge systems	2
2.6	Industrial Reuse	1
2.7	Disposal on water and land	1
2.8	Industrial Wastewater Treatment	1
3	Solid Waste Sources and Segregation	
3.1	Types and sources of solid waste	2
3.2	Salient features of Indian Legislations	1
3.3	Handling and Segregation of wastes at sources	2
3.5	Need for transfer and Transport	2
3.6	Optimizing Waste allocation	2
4	Energy Recovery and Disposal	
4.1	Objectives of waste processing	1
4.2	Material Separation	2
4.3	Waste Disposal option	1
4.4	Landfill Classification	1
4.6	Secure landfills	2
4.7	Leachate and Landfill gas Management	1
4.8	Landfill closure	1
5	Waste Management in Different Industrial Segments	
5.1	Industrial Manufacturing Process	2
5.2	Water and Solid waste Characteristics	1
5.3	Source reduction options	2
5.4	Wastewater flowsheet for textiles	1
5.6	Pulp and Paper Industries	1
5.7	Food Processing industries	2
5.8	Fertilizer	1
5.9	Thermal power plant and Industrial Estates	1
	Total	45

Course DesignersMr. T.G. Nagarjun - nagarjun@ksrct.ac.in

60 PFTE23	Advanced Baking and Confectionary Technology	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	0	0	3

Objective

- To summarize the role of ingredients and working of equipment in production of bakery products
- To analyze and interpret rheological properties of bakery products
- To select the appropriate techniques in industrial production of bakery products
- To apply the heat and mass transfer phenomena in bakery product processing and outline the role of confectionery ingredients
- To apply the process technology for development of confectionery products

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Analyze the role of ingredients and working of equipment in production of bakery products	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Examine the rheological properties of bakery products	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Identify the appropriate techniques in industrial production of bakery Products	Remember, Apply
CO4	Outline the heat and mass transfer phenomena in bakery product processing and outline the role of confectionery ingredients	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Summarize the process technology for development of confectionery Products	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	1	2	2
CO2	2	1	2
CO3	1	2	1
CO4	2	1	3
CO5	3	1	1
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0



K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-Autonomous					R2022			
60PFTE23- AdvancedBakingandConfectionaryTechnology								
M.Tech.FoodTechnology								
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks		
	L	T	P		C	CA	ES	Total
II	3	0	0	45	3	40	60	100
BakeryIngredientsandEquipment Essential bakery ingredients: Flour, yeast and sour dough, water, salt- Other ingredients: Sugar,color, flavor, fat, milk, bread improvers, leavening agents, shortenings, enzymes, emulsifiers andantioxidants. Role of fat and sugar replacers, clean label ingredients. Bulk handling of ingredients,doughmixers,dividers,rounders,sheeters,laminators,Fermentationenclosuresandbrewe quipment,ovensandslicers.								[9]
RheologicalPropertiesofDoughandBatter Rheologicalmethods- FundamentaltestingandEmpiricalmethods,Rheologicaltestingequipment,compression,penetration, modifiedpenetrometers,transienttests,dynamictests,extensionalviscosity.Effectofingredients,mixing,dosingandtemperatureonrheological properties,cakebatter rheologyand breaddoughrheology								[9]
Technology of Bakery Products: Bread and Cake, Biscuits and Other bakery products Variousstagesandmethods,Formulationandproduction-frozendough,refrigerateddoughandpartiallybakedbread.Types-Foamstyleandshortenedstyle,industrialpreparationandbakingofcakes.Productionprocessandquality control,healthybiscuitformulation.Manufactureof cookies,pretzelsandpastries.Requirementof dieteticbakery								[9]
InteractionsbetweenformulationandprocessmethodologiesandConfectionery Basicconceptsofheatandmasstransfermechanisminbakery products.Foamto spongeconversionandthecollapseofbakeryproducts,Effectofingredient,recipeandp roductinteractions.Classification, Ingredients sources and their role for various products: sweeteners - alternativeandhighintensitysweeteners,water,lipids,emulsifiers,starch,protein,pectin,gums andother ingredients.Factorsinfluencingrheologyof candymassandchocolate								[9]
Technologyforconfectioneryproducts FormulationandProcessing- Hardcandy,fondant,creams,jellies,gummies,licorices,compressedtablets,chocolatesandcomp oundcoatings,sugarfreeconfections.Qualitystandards ofconfectioneryproducts.PackagingandshelflifeofConfectioneryproducts.								[9]
TotalHours: 45							45	
Textbook(s):								
1.	WeibiaoZhouandY.H.Hui.,“BakeryProductsScienceandTechnology”,2ndEdition,Wiley Blackwell,US,2014.							
2.	ServetGulumSumnuand Serpil Sahin.,“Food EngineeringAspectsofBaking SweetGoods”,1st Edition,CRCPress,USA,2008.							
Reference(s):								
1.	RichardW.Hartel,JoachimH.vonElbe,RandyHofberger.,“Confectioneryscienceand technology”,1stEdition,Springer,2022							

Passed in BoS Meeting held on 12/05/2023
Approved in Academic Council Meeting held on 21/05/2023



BoS Chairman

Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No.of Hours
1	Bakery Ingredients and Equipment	
1.1	Essential Bakery ingredients	1
1.2	Bread improvers	1
1.3	Emulsifiers and antioxidants	2
1.4	Bulk handling of ingredients	1
1.5	Ovens and Slicers	2
2	Rheological Properties of Dough and Batter	
2.1	Rheological Methods	1
2.2	Fundamental Testing and Empirical methods	2
2.3	Modified penetrometers	1
2.4	Transient tests	2
2.6	Effect of dosing on rheological properties	1
2.7	Cake Batter rheology	1
2.8	Bread dough Rheology	1
3	Technology of Bakery Products: Bread and Cake, Biscuits and Other Bakery Products	
3.1	Various Stages and Methods	2
3.2	Formulation and Production of Frozen Dough	1
3.3	Industrial preparation and baking of cakes	2
3.5	Healthy Biscuits formulation	2
3.6	Manufacturing of Cookies, Pretzels and Pastries	2
4	Interactions between formulation and process methodologies and Confectionary	
4.1	Basic Concepts of heat and mass transfer mechanism	1
4.2	Foam to sponge conversion	2
4.3	Effect of ingredients	1
4.4	Product interactions	1
4.6	Classification, Ingredient sources and their role	2
4.7	Water, lipids and emulsifiers	1
4.8	Factors influencing rheology of candy mass and chocolate	1
5	Technology of Confectionary Products	
5.1	Formulation and Processing	2
5.2	Compound coatings	1
5.3	Emulsifiers	2
5.4	Pectin	1
5.6	Gums	1
5.7	Sugar free confections	2
5.8	Quality Standard of confectionary products	1
5.9	Packaging and shelf life of confectionary products	1
	Total	45

Course DesignersMs.M.Ramya-ramya@ksrct.ac.in

60 PFTE31	Technology of Food Colors and Flavors	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	0	0	3

Objective

- To summarize the basic concepts related to flavors and colors
- To apply the technological aspects of colors in food product development
- To apply the technological aspects of flavors in food product development
- To examine the techniques involved in analysis of flavor and color
- To select and apply appropriate flavors and colors for different food products

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Analyze the basic concepts related to flavors and colors	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Examine the technological aspects of colors in food product development	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Identify the technological aspects of flavors in food product development	Remember, Apply
CO4	Outline the techniques involved in analysis of flavor and color	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Summarize the appropriate flavors and colors for different food products	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	1	2	2
CO2	2	1	2
CO3	1	2	1
CO4	2	1	3
CO5	3	1	1
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0



K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-Autonomous					R2022			
60PFT E31-TechnologyofColorsandFlavors								
M.Tech.FoodTechnology								
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks		
	L	T	P		C	CA	ES	Total
II	3	0	0	45	3	40	60	100
BasicsofFoodFlavorsandBasicsofFoodColors Introduction, classification of food flavors, perception of flavor and taste-Theories of olfaction - Molecular structure and activity relationships of taste – sweet, bitter, acid and salt, Chemicalscausing pungency, astringency, cooling effect – properties. Regulations regarding additions,toxicologyandsafetyaspectsoffoodflavor.								[9]
OriginofFoodcolorsandTechnologyoffoodcolors Plant - Chlorophyll and chlorophyll derivatives, carotenoids, annatto, saffron, turmeric, Caramelcolor, anthocyanins and betalains. Animal- Haems and bilins ,monascus, cochineal and relatedpigments. Synthetic -Forms andtypes, certified F,D and C colorants.Technology for the productionofdriedcolorants,stability-pH, temperature andotherprocessingconditions. Role of microorganisminsynthesisoffoodcolors,encapsulatedfoodcolorants.								[9]
Food flavors from plant origin and Flavors evolution during processing and Technologyoffood flavors Alliaceous flavors, bittering agents, coffee and cocoa, fruit flavors.Enzymatic development, effectof roasting, cooking, frying on flavor developments. Essential oils and oleoresins – extractionmethods.Liquidanddryflavorproduction,encapsulatedflavors,microbialsynthesisofflavors, flavorenhancerandseasonings.factorsaffectingstabilityofflavors								[9]
FlavorAnalysisandColorAnalysis Aroma Compounds - Sample Selection/Preparation, Principles of Aroma Isolation – Solubility,Sorptive Extraction, Volatility. Methods of Aroma Isolation – Static Headspace, HeadspaceConcentration Methods (Dynamic Headspace)- Distillation Methods - Solvent Extraction, SorptiveExtraction - Concentration for Analysis, Aroma Isolation, Prefractionation - Gas Chromatography,GC/Olfactometry (GC/O) GC- MS/Olfactometry (GC-MS/O), Mass Spectrometry.Preparation andisolationofsample,spectrophotometry,colorimetry,HunterColorlab,CIEsystem, LovibondTintometer,Munsellcolorsystem.								[9]
FlavorantapplicationsinfoodandColorantsapplicationsinfood Soups and stocks, sauces, seasonings, and marinades, baked goods and bakery products, snackfoods, sugar based confectionery products and chewing gum, dairy Products - flavored milks,flavoredyogurts, flavouredairydesserts.Beverages,dairyproducts,confections,baked products and otherfoods.								[9]
TotalHours: 45								45
Textbook(s):								
1.	ReinecciusG.andHeathH.B.,“FlavorChemistryandTechnology”,2ndEdition,CRCPress, 2006.							
2.	CarmenSocaciu., “FoodColorants:ChemicalandFunctional Proerties”, 1stEdition, CRCPress, 2008.							
Reference(s):								
1.	RoweD.J.,“ChemistryandTechnologyofFlavorsandFragrances”, 1stEdition,Blackwell Publishing							

Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No.of Hours
1	BasicsofFoodFlavorsandBasicsofFoodColors	
1.1	Introductionandclassificationoffoodflavors	1
1.2	Perceptionofflavor andTaste	1
1.3	Chemicalscausingpungency	2
1.4	Regulationsregardingadditions	1
1.5	ToxicologyandSafetyaspects offoodflavor	2
2	OriginofFoodColorsandTechnologyofFoodColors	
2.1	Plantchlorophyllandchlorophyllderivatives	1
2.2	Carotenoids	2
2.3	Syntheticformsandtypes	1
2.4	Certifiedfoodcolorants	2
2.6	Technologyforproduction of driedcolorants	1
2.7	Synthesisof foodcolors	1
2.8	Encapsulatedfoodcolorants	1
3	Food flavors from plant origin and flavors evolution during processing and technology of foods	
3.1	Alliaceouseflavors	2
3.2	EnzymaticDevelopment	1
3.3	Effectofroasting	2
3.5	Effectoffryingonflavor development	2
3.6	Factorsaffectingstabilityofflavors	2
4	FlavorAnalysisandColoranalysis	
4.1	Aromacompounds	1
4.2	Sampleselection	2
4.3	PrinciplesofAromaisolation	1
4.4	MethodsofAromaisolation	1
4.6	Solventextraction	2
4.7	Flavorenhancer	1
4.8	MunsellColorsystem	1
5	Flavorant applications in food and Colorants applications in food	
5.1	Soupsand stocks	2
5.2	Saucesandseasonings	1
5.3	Bakedgoodsandbakeryproducts	2
5.4	Confectionaryproductsand ChewingGum	1
5.6	Dairyproducts	1
5.7	Flavoredmilks	2
5.8	FlavoredYogurts	1
5.9	Bakedproducts	1
	Total	45

Course Designers

Ms.M.Ramya-ramya@ksrct.ac.in



60 PFTE32	Advanced Separation Techniques in Food Processing	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	0	0	3

Objective

- To infer the concepts of separation techniques
- To choose different solid liquid separation process
- To outline the adsorption and particle separation process
- To categorize separation based on membranes
- To make use of ionic separation and permeation processes

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Analyze the concepts of separation techniques	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Examine the different solid liquid separation process	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Identify the adsorption and particle separation process	Remember, Apply
CO4	Outline the separation based on membranes	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Summarize the use of ionic separation and permeation processes	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	1	2	1
CO2	3	1	2
CO3	1	2	1
CO4	2	3	3
CO5	3	1	1
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0

K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-Autonomous								R2022	
60PFTE32-AdvancedSeparationTechniquesinFoodProcessing									
M.Tech.FoodTechnology									
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks			
	L	T	P		C	CA	ES	Total	
II	3	0	0	45	3	40	60	100	
SeparationTechniques Introduction,separationfromsolids,separationfromliquids,separationfromgasesandvapors,Filtration-centrifugation-equipmentand applicationin foodprocessing.									[9]
SolidSeparationProcess SeparationConceptbasedonparticlesizeandshape.Magneticseparation,Eddy-currentseparation, Ballistic separation, Color separation, Wet Separation Process, liquid-solid and liquid-liquidseparationbyhydrocyclones,Surfacevelocityclassifier,Elutriators,Impingementseparator,Electrostaticprecipitation.									[9]
AdsorptionbasedandotherSeparationProcessesandPowderTechnology Typesandchoiceofadsorbents,MechanismsofAffinitychromatographyandimmunochemistry. Foam separation, Super critical fluid extraction - Food Application.Classificationof powder, separation of powder sieving, air classification and its factors affecting, air separation,particle sizedistribution.									[9]
MembraneTechnology Membranemodules,Mechanismandequipmentemployedformicro-filtration,ultrafiltration,nanofiltration,reverseosmosis,concentrationpolarization,pervaporationandapplicationofmembrane technologyinfood industry.									[9]
IonicSeparationProcessesandPermeationTechniques Electrophoresis,Dielectrophoresis,ionexchangechromatography,electrodialysis-TheoryandequipmentPermeationofliquidsandgases.									[9]
TotalHours: 45								45	
Textbook(s):									
1.	King,C.J.,“SeparationProcesses”,2ndEdition,DoverPublications,inc.Mineola,NewYork, 2013.								
2.	GrandisonA.S.,andLewisM.J.,“Separationprocessinthefood&biotechnologyindustries”, 1stEdition,woodheadpublication,England,1996.								
Reference(s):									
1.	Ronald.W.Rousseau.,“HandbookofSeparationProcessTechnology”,1stEdition,WileyIndia Pvt Ltd, 2009.								



Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No. of Hours
1	Separation Techniques	
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Separation from solids	1
1.3	Separation from liquids	2
1.4	Separation from gases and vapors	1
1.5	Application in Food Processing	2
2	Solid Separation Process	
2.1	Separation Concept based on particle size	1
2.2	Magnetic separation	2
2.3	Eddy Current Separation	1
2.4	Wet separation process	2
2.6	Liquid solid and Liquid-liquid separation	1
2.7	Elutriators	1
2.8	Electrostatic Separator	1
3	Adsorption based and other separation processes and powder technology	
3.1	Types and choices of adsorbents	2
3.2	Mechanism of Affinity Chromatography	1
3.3	Immuno Chromatography	2
3.5	Supercritical fluid extraction	2
3.6	Classification and separation of powder	2
4	Membrane Technology	
4.1	Membrane Modules	1
4.2	Mechanism and membrane employed for microfiltration	2
4.3	Microfiltration	1
4.4	Ultrafiltration	1
4.6	Nanofiltration	2
4.7	Pervaporation	1
4.8	Application of Membrane technology in Food industries	1
5	Ionic Separation Process and permeation technique	
5.1	Electrophoresis	2
5.2	Dielectrophoresis	1
5.3	Ion exchange chromatography	2
5.4	Electrodialysis	1
5.6	Equipment	1
5.7	Permeation	2
5.8	Permeation of Liquids	1
5.9	Permeation of Gases	1
	Total	45

Course DesignersMs.M.Ramya-ramya@ksrct.ac.in

60 PFTE33	Food Product Design and Development	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	0	0	3

Objective

- To infer the concept and importance of developing new food products
- To design the process for developing new food products
- To identify process parameters for standardization and product scale up
- To infer the quality, safety and regulatory aspects for new product development
- To outline the advertisement and marketing strategies for the commercialization

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Analyze the concept and importance of developing new food products	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Examine the process for developing new food products	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Identify the process parameters for standardization and product scale up	Remember, Apply
CO4	Outline the quality, safety and regulatory aspects for new product development	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Summarize the advertisement and marketing strategies for the commercialization of products	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	1	2	1
CO2	3	1	2
CO3	1	2	1
CO4	2	3	3
CO5	3	1	1

3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0



K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-Autonomous					R2022			
60PFT E33-Food ProductDesignandDevelopment								
M.Tech.FoodTechnology								
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks		
	L	T	P			C	CA	ES
II	3	0	0	45	3	40	60	100
Newproductdevelopment Introduction- newproducts,customersandconsumers,valueaddition,market.Marketingcharacteristicsofnewproducts-Productlifecycle,profitpicture.Corporateavenuesforgrowthand profitability, opportunities in the marketplace for new product development, technologicaladvances drivingnewproductdevelopment, government’s roleinnewproductdevelopment.								[9]
Designingnewproducts New Food Product Development (NPD) process and activities, NPD success factors, new productdesign,foodinnovationcasestudies,market-orientedNPDmethodologies,organizationforsuccessful NPD; Recipe development; use of traditional recipe and modification; involvement ofconsumers, chefs and recipe experts; selection of materials/ingredients for specific purposes;modificationsforproductiononlargescale,costeffectiveness,nutritionalneedsoruniqueness; useofnovelfoodingredientsandnovelprocessingtechnologies.								[9]
Standardization&Largescaleproduction Process and equipment design; establishing process parameters for optimum quality; sensoryevaluation; lab requirements; different techniques and tests; statistical analysis; application inproductdevelopmentandcomparisonofmarketsamples;stagesoftheintegrationofmarketand sensoryanalysis								[9]
Quality,Safety&Regulatoryaspects Productstability;evaluationofshelflife;changesinsensoryattributesandeffectsofenvironmental conditions; accelerated shelf-life determination; developing packaging systems formaximumstabilityandcosteffectiveness;regulatoryaspects;approvalfor proprietaryproduct								[9]
Advertisement,Marketing&Casestudies Product performance testing market positioning, Marketing: developing test market strategies;varioustoolsandmethodologiestoevaluateconsumerattitudes,preferencesandmarketacceptancefactors;CaseStudies-successesandfailures,innovation,bestpractices,technological andmarketingapproaches toNPD; foodchoicemodels andnew producttrends								[9]
TotalHours: 45								45
Textbook(s):								
1.	Brody,A.L.,andJohnB.L.,“DevelopingNewFoodProductsforaChangingMarketplace”,2nd Edition,CRCpress,TaylorandFrancisGroup, UK,2008.							
2.	GordonWFuller.,“NewFoodProductDevelopment:FromConcepttoMarketplace”,3rd Edition,CRCpress,TaylorandFrancisGroup, UK,2016.							
Reference(s):								
1.	CatherineSide.,“FoodProductDevelopment:BasedonExperience”,2ndEdition,IowaState Press,Blackwellpublications,2008.							



Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No.of Hours
1	New Product Development	
1.1	Introduction to new products	1
1.2	Value Addition	1
1.3	Marketing Characteristics	2
1.4	Product Life Cycle	1
1.5	Government's role in new product development	2
2	Designing New Product	
2.1	New food product development	1
2.2	Recipe development	2
2.3	Recipe modification	1
2.4	Involvement of customers	2
2.6	Chefs and Recipe experts	1
2.7	Cost effectiveness	1
2.8	Novel Processing Technologies	1
3	Standardization & large-Scale Production	
3.1	Process and Equipment Design	2
3.2	Establishing process parameters for optimum quality	1
3.3	Statistical Analysis	2
3.5	Application in food product development	2
3.6	Integration of market and sensory evaluation	2
4	Quality Safety and Regulatory Aspect	
4.1	Product stability	1
4.2	Evaluation of Shelf life	2
4.3	Changes in Sensory attributes	1
4.4	Effects of environmental Condition	1
4.6	Shelf-life determination	2
4.7	Developing packaging system	1
4.8	Approval for proprietary product	1
5	Advertisement, Marketing & Case Study	
5.1	Product performance	2
5.2	Marketing	1
5.3	Methodologies to evaluate Consumer Attitudes	2
5.4	Preferences and Market acceptance factors	1
5.6	Case studies	1
5.7	Innovation in NPD	2
5.8	Technological and Marketing approaches	1
5.9	Food Choice models	1
	Total	45

Course DesignersMs.M.Dharani-dharani@ksrct.ac.in

60 PFTE41	Advanced Grain Science and Technology	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	0	0	3

Objective

- To outline the grain properties and preprocessing operations of grains
- To identify the suitable milling technologies for rice processing
- To make use of appropriate wheat milling process and flour treatment methods
- To choose various milling methods suitable for barley, corn and oats
- To develop different cereal-based products

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Analyze the grain properties and preprocessing operations of grains	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Examine the suitable milling technologies for rice processing	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Identify the use of appropriate wheat milling process and flour treatment methods	Remember, Apply
CO4	Outline the various milling methods suitable for barley, corn and oats	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Summarize the different cereal-based products	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	1	2	3
CO2	3	2	2
CO3	1	2	1
CO4	1	3	3
CO5	3	1	1
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0



K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-Autonomous						R2022			
60PFTE41-AdvancedGrainScienceandTechnology									
M.Tech.FoodTechnology									
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks			
	L	T	P			C	CA	ES	Total
III	3	0	0	45	3	40	60	100	
Grains Introduction, structural components of cereal grains, engineering properties of grains, harvesting,threshing, grain cleaning, grading, drying, storage, aeration and stored grain management, controlofinsects,microorganismsand rodentsduring storage									[9]
RiceMilling Structure. Principles of size reduction, rice milling - flowsheet. Improving nutritional properties ofrice by different methods. Changes in physico-chemical, pasting and milling properties duringaging of rice. Water mist polishing, rice moisture conditioning, Instruments for rice quality control –rice analyzer,broken riceanalyzer,FWM analyzer,ricetasteanalyzer.									[9]
WheatMilling Morphology of wheat, Classification, Wheat milling - Flow sheet. Turbo milling, air classifiers.Criteria ofwheat and flour quality, structure and functional properties of gluten, wheat grainprotein,starch,phytochemicals,doughchemistry,rheology,evaluationofflourqualitybyfarinograp h, mixograph, extensiograph, alveograph, rapid visco analyzer, dynamic rheometry,mixolab.									[9]
Barley,CornandOatMilling Barley-Processing,finishesproductsandenduses.Corn-wetanddrymilling,Manufactureofvalue-added products such as zein from corn. Oat milling and flaking. Dietary fibre from barleyandoats: β glucanstructure, extraction,physiologicalaffectsandfunctional properties.									[9]
CerealProducts Ricesnackfoods,Ricenoodles,quickcookingrice,cannedandfrozenrice,Baby foods,extrudedrice,puffed rice cake,pasta,instantnoodles,breakfast cereals, cereal enrichment, malted cereals, specialfoodingredientsfromcereals,futuretrends.									[9]
TotalHours: 45								45	
Textbook(s):									
1.	KarelKulp.,“Handbookof CerealScienceandTechnology”, 2ndEdition,CRC Press,2000.								
2.	AmalenduChakraverty,ArunS.Mujumdar,HosahalliS.Ramaswamy.,“HandbookofPostharvestTech nology:Cereals,Fruits,Vegetables,Tea,andSpices”,1stEdition,CRC Press,2003.								
Reference(s):									
1.	Serna-Saldivar,Sergio O.,“Cerealgrains: Properties,ProcessingandNutritionalAttributes”,1st Edition,CRCPress,2016.								



Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No.of Hours
1	Grains	
1.1	Structural components of cereal grains	1
1.2	Engineering properties of grains	1
1.3	Harvesting	2
1.4	Threshing and Grain cleaning	1
1.5	Stored grain management	2
2	Rice Milling	
2.1	Structure and principle of size reduction	1
2.2	Rice milling flowsheet	2
2.3	Improving nutritional properties of rice	1
2.4	Changes in Physicochemical properties	2
2.6	Instruments for rice quality	1
2.7	Instruments for rice quality	1
2.8	FW Analyzer	1
3	Wheat Milling	
3.1	Morphology of Wheat	2
3.2	Wheat Milling	1
3.3	Structure and Functional properties of gluten	2
3.5	Mixograph	2
3.6	Mixolab	2
4	Barley, Corn and Oat milling	
4.1	Barley processing	1
4.2	Corn wet and dry milling	2
4.3	Manufacturing of Value-added products	1
4.4	Oat Milling and Flaking	1
4.6	Dietary Fiber from barley	2
4.7	Physiological effects	1
4.8	Functional Properties	1
5	Cereal Products	
5.1	Rice snack foods	2
5.2	Rice Noodles	1
5.3	Quick cooking rice	2
5.4	Canned and Frozen rice	1
5.6	Instant Noodles	1
5.7	Cereal enrichment	2
5.8	Malted Cereals	1
5.9	Special Foodingredients	1
	Total	45

Course DesignersMs.M.Dharani-ddharani@ksrct.ac.in

60 PFTE42	Food Additives, Nutraceuticals and Functional Foods	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	0	0	3

Objective

- To classify and choose food additives for various food applications
- To select the suitable types of eyes, heart and digestive health ingredients
- To make use of appropriate ingredients for women, bone and joint health
- To summarize various functional foods and nutraceuticals in the market
- To infer the significance of Asian functional foods

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Analyze the food additives for various food applications	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Examine the suitable types of eye, heart and digestive health ingredients	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Identify the use of appropriate ingredients for women, bone and joint health	Remember, Apply
CO4	Outline the various functional foods and nutraceuticals in the market	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Summarize the significance of Asian functional foods	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	1	2	1
CO2	1	2	2
CO3	1	2	1
CO4	1	2	1
CO5	3	1	1
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0



K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-Autonomous					R2022			
60PFTE42-Food Additives,NutraceuticalsandFunctionalFoods								
M.Tech.FoodTechnology								
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks		
	L	T	P		C	CA	ES	Total
III	3	0	0	45	3	40	60	100
FoodAdditives Introduction, classification and functions; Role of additives in foods - preservatives,antioxidants,sequestrants, emulsifiers -selection of emulsifier based on Hydrophilic and Lipophilic balance(HLB)anditsapplication, stabilizersandthickeners,bleachingandmaturingagents, starchmodifi ers, food colourants and colour retention agents, sweeteners, humectants, flavorants andflavorenhancers,leaveningagents,pHcontrolagents,fatsubstitutesandreplacers,anti-foaming agents.InternationalProductCode.								[9]
IntroductiontoNatraceuticalsandEye,HeartandDigestiveHealthIngredients Sources, understanding benefits of nutraceuticals. Scope involved in industry, Indian and globalscenario.Eye health ingredients – lutein, zeaxanthin, astaxanthin, beta-carotene, bilberry extracts;Heart health ingredients - omega-3, omega-6, omega-9, beta-glucan, soy protein, phytosterols;DigestiveHealthIngredients- prebiotics,probiotics,synbiotics,digestiveenzymes,zinccarnosine.								[9]
WomenHealthIngredientsandBoneandJointhealthingredients Women health ingredients - Vitamin D, iron, calcium, soy isoflavones, folic acid, cranberry extract,lycopene, phytoestrogens.Prebiotic fiber, glucosamine, chondroitin, collagen peptide, hyaluronicacid,devilsclaw,olivepolyphenols,boswelia Serrata,horsetailextract.								[9]
DietarySupplementsandFunctionalfoodandbeverages Introductiontodietarysupplements,Dietarysupplements– Needfordietarysupplements,supplementsforms- tablets,capsules,powders,softgels,gelcaps,liquids. Agnuscastus,Aloevera,Beeproducts,Chitosan,Echinacea,Garlic,Ginger,Ginkgobiloba,Ginseng,Guarana,Kelp,Milkthistle,Sawpalmetto,Spirulina,Chlorella,Hypericumperforatum, Teaextracts.								[9]
AsianFunctionalFood FunctionalFoodsfromMeat,Fruit,FermentedVegetableProducts:Kimchi,Sugarcane,Garlic,Onion,Dat eFruits,JapaneseGreenTea,Miso,FermentedSoybeanProducts.Cerealbased Functionalfoodandtheir healtheffects.								[9]
TotalHours: 45								45
Textbook(s):								
1.	Wildman,RobertE.C.,RobertWildman,TaylorC.Wallace(Eds).,“HandbookofNatraceuticalsandFunctionalFoods”,2ndedition, CRCPress,NewYork, 2007.							
2.	TitusA. M. Msagati.,“Chemistryof FoodAdditivesand Preservatives”, 1st edition,Wiley-Blackwell,2013.							
Reference(s):								
1.	JohnShi,Chi-TangHoandFereidoonShahidi.,“AsianFunctionalFoods”,1stEdition,CRC Press,2005.							

Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No. of Hours
1	Food Additives	
1.1	Classification and Function	1
1.2	Role of Additives in food	1
1.3	Selection of Emulsifier based on hydrophilic and lipophilic balance	2
1.4	Flavourants	1
1.5	International Product Code	2
2	Introduction to Nutraceuticals and Eye, Heart and Digestive Health Ingredients	
2.1	Sources	1
2.2	Scope involved in the industry	2
2.3	Indian and Global Scenario	1
2.4	Eye health ingredients	2
2.6	Heart Health Ingredients	1
2.7	Digestive health ingredients	1
2.8	Prebiotics and Probiotics	1
3	Women Health Ingredients and Bone and Joint Health Ingredients	
3.1	Woman Health ingredients	2
3.2	Prebiotic fibre	1
3.3	Hyaluronic acid	2
3.5	Devils Claw	2
3.6	Horse tail extract	2
4	Dietary Supplements and Functional Foods and Beverages	
4.1	Introduction to dietary supplements	1
4.2	Need for dietary supplements	2
4.3	Supplements from capsules	1
4.4	Agnus Castus	1
4.6	Milk Thistle	2
4.7	Spirulina	1
4.8	Tea extracts	1
5	Asian Functional Food	
5.1	Functional Foods from meat	2
5.2	Fruits	1
5.3	Fermented Vegetables	2
5.4	Sugarcane	1
5.6	Japanese green tea	1
5.7	Miso	2
5.8	Fermented soybean products	1
5.9	Cereal based functional foods	1
	Total	45

Course DesignersMs.M.Dharani-dharani@ksrct.ac.in

60 PFT E43	Advanced Beverage Technology	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	0	0	3

Objective

- To provide students with a knowledge about ingredients used in beverages
- To know the production process of different kinds of beverages.
- To instigate to develop new formulation in beverage processing
- To learn the quality control related to beverage technology.
- To impart the knowledge on safety issues of beverage industry

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Recall the scope and ingredients of different beverage.	Remember, Understand
CO2	Assess the production process of alcoholic beverages	Understand, Apply
CO3	Analyse the process of carbonated beverage, fruit and milk based beverages	Apply, Analyze
CO4	Identify the processing technology of coffee, tea, cocoa, sports beverages and bottled water	Understand, Apply
CO5	Recall the quality control and safety issues of beverages	Analyze, Evaluate

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	3
CO2	1	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	2
CO3	2	3	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
CO4	2	3	1	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2
CO5	2	3	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	

3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		Model Exam (Marks)	End Sem Examination (Marks)
	1	2		
Remember (Re)	10	0	10	10
Understand (Un)	40	10	30	30
Apply (Ap)	10	40	30	30
Analyze (An)	0	10	20	20
Evaluating (Ev)	0	0	10	10
Create (Cr)	0	0	0	0
Total	60	60	100	100

K. S. Rangasamy College of Technology - Autonomous R2022									
Advanced Beverage Technology									
B. Tech Food Technology									
Semester	Hours/Week			Total hrs	Credit	Maximum Marks			
	L	T	P			C	CA	ES	Total
	3	0	0	45	3	40	60		100
Unit 1- Beverage Overview Beverage: Introduction, Global and Indian scenario. Classification of beverages. Nutritional benefits. Properties of ingredients - Water, sweeteners, bulking agents, acidulants, emulsifiers, stabilizers. Flavoring and Coloring agents. Threshold limits of ingredients.									[9]

Unit 2 - Non-alcoholic Beverages Carbonated beverages - types of soft drinks and their functions, Properties of carbon dioxide, methods of production - Preparation of syrup, filling, and packaging. Formulation of various natural fruit-based juices, squash, and RTS (ready to serve) - a modern method of processing. Preservation oftender coconut water. Milk-based beverages - condensed milk, flavored milk, whey-based beverages.		[9]
Unit 3 - Alcoholic Beverages Alcoholic Beverages: Types of alcoholic beverages. Wine - types - production and defects. Beer - Types - Production and defects. Distilled beverages - Brandy, Whiskey, Rum, Gin - Production and defects.		[9]
Unit 4 - Carbonated Beverage Preparation of Syrup making, blending, Carbonation of soft drinks, filling, packaging, containers, and closures. Powdered dry mix; Energy drinks and sports drinks; Fruit-based carbonated beverages, carbonated water. Equipment used in the manufacture of carbonated beverages.		[9]
Unit 5 - Quality Control Quality control in soft drink industries - water and other ingredient quality, Requirements of Soluble solids and titratable acidity in beverages, Threshold limits of ingredients, Standards and regulations in India. Sanitation and Hygiene in Beverage Industries. HACCP concept.		[9]
Total Hours		45
Textbook(s):		
1.	Philip R. Ashurst, "Chemistry and Technology of Soft Drinks and Fruit Juices", 2nd Edition, Blackwell Publishing Ltd., 2005	
2.	Paquin P., "Functional and Speciality Beverage Technology", 1st Edition, Wood Head Publishing in Food Science Technology and Nutrition, 2009	
Reference(s):		
1.	R.Singaravelan, "Food and Beverage service", Oxford university press, New Delhi, 2011	
2.	Mitchell A.J., "Formulation and Production Carbonated Soft Drinks" Blackie and Sons Ltd., USA, 1990.	
3.	Jagan Mohan Rao and K.Ramalakshmi, "Recent trend in Soft beverages", Woodhead Publishing India Pvt Ltd., New Delhi 2011	

CourseContentsandLectureSchedule

S. No.	Topic	No. ofHours
1	Beverage Overview	
1.1	Beverage: Introduction	1
1.2	Global and Indian scenario	1
1.3	Classification of beverages	1
1.4	Nutritional benefits	1
1.5	Properties of ingredients - Water, sweeteners	1
1.6	Properties of ingredients - bulking agents, acidulants	1
1.7	Properties of ingredients - emulsifiers, stabilizers	1
1.8	Flavoring and Coloring agents	1
1.9	Threshold limits of ingredients.	1
2	Non-alcoholic Beverages	

2.1	Carbonated beverages - types of soft drinks and their functions	1
2.2	Properties of carbon dioxide, methods of production	1
2.3	Preparation of syrup, filling, and packaging.	1
2.4	Formulation of various natural fruit-based juices, squash	1
2.5	Formulation of various natural fruit-and RTS (ready to serve)- a modern method of processing	1
2.6	Preservation of tender coconut water	1
2.7	Milk-based beverages - condensed milk	1
2.8	Milk-based beverages - flavored milk	1
2.9	Milk-based beverages - whey-based beverages.	1
3	Alcoholic Beverages	
3.1	Alcoholic Beverages	1
3.2	Types of alcoholic beverages	1
3.3	Wine - types	1
3.4	Production and defects	1
3.5	Beer -Types	1
3.6	Production and defects	1
3.7	Distilled beverages - Brandy, Whiskey	1
3.8	Distilled beverages- Rum, Gin	1
3.9	Production and defects.	1
4	Carbonated Beverage	
4.1	Preparation of Syrup making, blending	2
4.2	Carbonation of soft drinks	1
4.3	Filling, packaging	1
4.4	Containers, and closures.	2
4.5	Powdered dry mix	1
4.6	Energy drinks and sports drinks	1
4.7	Fruit-based carbonated beverages	1
4.8	Carbonated water	1
4.9	Equipment used in the manufacture of carbonated beverages.	
5	Quality Control	
5.1	Quality control in soft drink industries	1
5.2	Water and other ingredient quality	1
5.3	Requirements of Soluble solids in beverages	1
5.4	Requirements of titratable acidity in beverages	1
5.5	Threshold limits of ingredients	1
5.6	Standards and regulations in India	1
5.7	Sanitation and Hygiene in Beverage Industries	1
5.8	HACCP concept.	2

Course Designers

1. P. Aarthi - aarthi@ksrct.ac.in

60 PFT E51	Snacks and Extruded Products Technology	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	-	-	3

Objective

- To learnt about the production process of snacks and extruded products.
- To impart the concept of characteristic features of ingredients used in snacks.
- To learn equipment implemented in production of extruded products.
- To recall the concept of extrusion technology.
- To elaborate the production process of pasta and noodles

Prerequisite

Nil

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Illustrate the types and characteristic features of ingredients used in snacks.	Understand
CO2	Infer the different methods of popcorn, corn puff and tortilla production	Analyze
CO3	Analyze the production process of potato and rice based chips	Apply
CO4	Recall the concept of extrusion	Apply
CO5	Elaborate the production process of pasta and noodles	Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

Cos	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	2

3- Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Some

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0



K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-AutonomousR2022								
60 PFT E51 - Snacks and Extruded Products Technology								
M.Tech Food Technology								
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	Maximum Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CA	ES
	3	-	-	45	3	60	40	100
Introduction: Current status of snack food industry in India. Types of snack food – Raw Vegetable Snack, Formed dough products from potato and maize derivatives, Directly expanded extruded snack, Puffed Snacks and other. Types and Functions of ingredients - structure forming materials, dispersed phase/filling materials, plasticizers/lubricants, soluble solids, nucleating substances, coloring and flavoring substances.								[9]
Corn Based Snacks: Popcorn - Popping methods, oil popping and dry popping. Commercial and industrial popcorn process. Flavorings and Applicators. Tortilla chip processing – Corn soaking, steeping, milling, Sheeting and Cutting, Baking and Frying, cooling, addition of flavor. Corn puff-production process.								[9]
Potato and Rice based Snacks: Potato chips production process: Pre cleaning and peeling, slicing, drying/frying, salting and seasoning, quality control. Fabricated potato snacks - potato flakes, potato granules, potato starch, ground and crushed dehydrated potato. Rice based Snacks-Products using whole grains-Puffed rice, flaked rice, papad production, Products using flours.								[9]
Extrusion Technology: Food Extrusion: Definition, introduction to extruders, principles and types (Single screw extruder and Twin-screw extruder), Uses of extruders in the food industry, Pre-conditioning of raw materials used in extrusion process, Extruder Selection, Design, and Operation for Different Food Applications. Effect of extrusion on food products. Breakfast cereals by extrusion technology. Recent Advances in extrusion technology.								[9]
Pasta and other Products: Overview of pasta making process, Types of Pasta products, Production process of Spaghetti, noodles and macaroni. Pretzel-Types-Formulation and Processing-mixing, extrusion, proofing, cooking, surface salting, baking and drying, Other food products - some breads (croutons, bread sticks, and flat breads), various ready-to-eat snacks, pre-made cookie dough, some baby foods, some beverages, and dry and semi-moist pet foods.								[9]
Total Hours								45
Textbook(s):								
1.	Edmund W. Lusas and Lloyd W. Rooney, "Snack Food Processing", 1st Edition, CRC Press, Florida, 2001.							
2.	Robin Guy, "Extrusion cooking: Technologies and Applications", 1st Edition, CRC Press, Florida, 2001							
Reference(s):								
1.	Panda H., "The Complete Technology Book on Snack Foods", National Institute of Industrial Research, New Delhi, 2003							
2.	Sergio O. Serna-Saldivar, "Industrial Manufacture of Snack Food", Woodhead Publishing, New Delhi, 2008							
3.	Jean Marie Bouvier Osvaldo H. Campanella. "Extrusion Processing Technology: Food and Non Food Biomaterials", John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. 2014.							
4.	Fast R.B. and Caldwell E.F. "Breakfast Cereals and How they are made. American Association of Cereal Chemists", St. Paul, Minnesota, 2000							

S. No	Topic	No. of Hours
1	Introduction	
1.1	Current status of snack food industry in India.	1
1.2	Types of snack food – Raw Vegetable Snack, Formed dough products from potato and maize derivatives,	1
1.3	Directly expanded extruded snack, Puffed Snacks and other.	1
1.4	Types and Functions of ingredients - structure forming materials,	1
1.5	Dispersed phase/filling materials,	1
1.6	Plasticizers/lubricants,	1
1.7	Soluble solids,	1
1.8	Nucleating substances,	1
1.9	Coloring and flavoring substances	1
2	Corn Based Snacks	
2.1	Popcorn - Popping methods, oil popping and dry popping.	2
2.2	Commercial and industrial popcorn process. Flavoring and Applicators	2
2.3	Tortilla chip processing – Corn soaking, steeping, milling, Sheeting and Cutting,	2
2.4	Baking and Frying, cooling, addition of flavor.	1
2.5	Corn puff-production process.	2
3	Potato and Rice based Snacks	
3.1	Potato chips production process: Pre cleaning and peeling, slicing, drying/frying, salting and seasoning, quality control.	2
3.2	Fabricated potato snacks - potato flakes, potato granules,	1
3.3	potato starch, ground and crushed dehydrated potato.	1
3.4	Rice based Snacks.	1
3.5	Products using whole grains	1
3.6	Puffed rice, flaked rice, papad production,	2
3.7	Products using flours	1
4	Extrusion Technology	
4.1	Food Extrusion: Definition, introduction to extruders,	1
4.2	principles and types(Single screw extruder and Twin screw extruder)	1
4.3	Uses of extruders in the food industry	1
4.4	Pre-conditioning of raw materials used in extrusion process.	1
4.5	Uses of extruders in the food industry	1
4.6	Pre-conditioning of raw materials used in extrusion process	1
4.7	Extruder Selection, Design, and Operation for Different Food Applications.	1
4.8	Effect of extrusion on food products.	1
4.9	Breakfast cereals by extrusion technology.	1

5	Pasta and other Products	
5.1	Overview of pasta making process, Types of Pasta products,	1
5.2	Production process of Spaghetti, noodles and macaroni.	1
5.3	Pretzel-Types-Formulation and Processing- mixing, extrusion, proofing, cooking, surface salting, baking and drying,	2
5.4	Other food products - some breads (croutons, bread sticks, and flat breads),	1
5.5	Various ready-to-eat snacks.	1
5.6	Pre-made cookie dough,	1
5.7	Some baby foods, some beverages,	1
5.8	Dry and semi-moist pet foods	1
	Total	45

Course Designers

2. Mr. P. Kalai Rajan

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60 PFTE52	Internet of Things in Food and Agriculture	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	0	0	3

Objective

- To outline the basic concepts of IoT
- To summarize the fundamental concepts of Internet-connected product
- To apply the concept of IoT for management of agriculture and supply chain
- To make use of appropriate IoT concepts for rapid detection of food spoilage
- To utilize IoT methods to solve food traceability and food waste management

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Analyze the basic concepts of IoT	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Examine the fundamental concepts of Internet-connected product	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Identify the concept of IoT for management of agriculture and supply chain	Remember, Apply
CO4	Outline the appropriate IoT concepts for rapid detection of food spoilage	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Summarize the IoT methods to solve food traceability and food waste management problems	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	1	3	1
CO2	1	2	1
CO3	1	1	1
CO4	1	2	1
CO5	3	1	1
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0

K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-Autonomous						R2022			
60PFTE52-InternetofThingsinFoodand Agriculture									
M.Tech.FoodTechnology									
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks			
	L	T	P			C	CA	ES	Total
III	3	0	0	45	3	40	60	100	
IntroductiontoInternetofThings(IoT) Definition and Characteristics of IoT, Physical Design of IoT - IoT Protocols, IoT CommunicationModels - IoT Communication application proگرامing interfaces - IoT enabled technologies -WirelessSensorNetworks-CloudComputing-Bigdataanalytics-CommunicationProtocols,EmbeddedSystems-IoTLevelsandTemplates-organizationalimplementationandmanagementchallenges.									[9]
Python,PhysicalDevicesandEndpointsforIoT Language features of Python, Data types, data structures, Control of flow, functions, modules,packaging, classes, exception handling. Python packages – HTTPLib, URLLib, SMTPLib.:IntroductiontoRaspberrypi-Interfaces(serial,SerialPeripheralIndex(SPI),I2CProgramming – PythonprogramwithRaspberrypiwithfocusofinterfacingexternalgadgets-controllingoutput – readinginputfrompins-connectingIoTtoCloud-Xively.									[9]
IoTinAgricultureandIoTinFood Smartagriculture,typeofIoTensorsforagriculture– monitoringofclimateconditions,Greenhouse automation, crop management, cattle monitoring and management, End-to-End farmmanagement systems. Benefits and applications of smart farming, Issues and challenges in foodand agriculture-efficient routing protocols and ambient energy harvesting for IoT. RFID andsensor network integration in food industry-RFID in food production, food supply chain, retailingand sustainability. RFID in sensor network and food processing-Case studies-Big data analytics infoodindustries-Foodsupplychainvisibility,Intelligentfoodsupplychain.Blockchain-Concepts-PotentialApplications inFoodIndustry									[9]
IoTinFoodSpoilageandSafety Importance of IoT concerning food quality, safety and security. Biosensors for detection of foodborne pathogens – prevention & retardation of food spoilage. Microbial detection, GIS, SensorNetworks.CasestudyonensuringsafetybyenhancedIoT.IoTlinkedwearabledevicesfor managingfood safetyinthehealthcaresector									[9]
IoTinFoodTraceabilityandIoT inFoodWasteManagement FoodTraceability:Needofnewtechnologiesinfoodtraceabilitysystems.Architectureoftraceability system- ICT& ElectronicProduct Code (EPC)enabled systems. Real time trackingand remote monitoring – Wireless sensing technologies, remote communications and Intelligenttraceability.Food Waste Management: Scope and significance of IoT in food waste management.SmartGarbageSystem(SGS)-components,design,architectureofSGS,implementationand efficiency,real-timeapplicationinfoodwaste									[9]
TotalHours: 45								45	
Textbook(s):									
1.	QusayF.Hassan,AttaurRehmanKhan,SajjadA.Madani.,“InternetofThingsChallenges, Advancesand Applications”,1stEdition, CRC Press,TaylorandFrancisGroup, 2017.								
2.	SelwynPiramuthu,WeibiaoZhou.,“RFIDandSensorNetworkAutomationintheFoodIndustry: EnsuringQualityandSafetythroughSupplyChainVisibility”,1stEdition,Wiley&Sons,UK,2016.								
Reference(s):									
1.	Montserrat Espiñeira, Francisco J. Santaclara., “Advances in Food Traceability Techniques andTechnologies - Improving Quality Throughout the Food Chain”,1stEdition,Wood head Publishing,2016.								

Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No. of Hours
1	Introduction to Internet of Things (IoT)	
1.1	Definition and Characteristics of IoT	1
1.2	Communication application programming interfaces	1
1.3	Big Data Analytics	2
1.4	Communication Protocols	1
1.5	Embedded systems	2
2	Python, Physical Devices and Endpoints for IoT	
2.1	Language Features of Python	1
2.2	Data types	2
2.3	Data structures	1
2.4	Control of Flow	2
2.6	12C Programming	1
2.7	Raspberry Pi	1
2.8	Connecting IoT cloud Xively	1
3	IoT in Agriculture and IoT in Food	
3.1	Smart Agriculture	2
3.2	Type of IoT Sensors	1
3.3	Monitoring of Climate Conditions	2
3.5	RFID Sensors	2
3.6	Blockchain concepts	2
4	IoT in Food Spoilage and Safety	
4.1	Importance of IoT concerning food quality	1
4.2	Biosensors	2
4.3	Microbial detection	1
4.4	GIS	1
4.6	Sensor networks	2
4.7	IoT linked wearable	1
4.8	Health Sector	1
5	IoT in Food Traceability and IoT in Food Waste Management	
5.1	Food Traceability	2
5.2	Need of new technologies	1
5.3	Real time tracking and remote monitoring	2
5.4	Wireless sensing Technology	1
5.6	Remote Communication	1
5.7	Intelligent Traceability	2
5.8	Food Waste Management	1
5.9	Smart Garbage	1
	Total	45

Course DesignersMs.M.Dharani-ddharani@ksrct.ac.in

60 PFT E53	Sensory Evaluation of Foods	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PE	3	-	-	3

Objective

- Know the various kinds Sensory evaluation methods
- Familiarize with planning a sensory project.
- Analyze the different types of Discriminative Test Methods
- Study the different types of Descriptive Tests and Affective Tests
- Apply sensory application in various new product development of food sectors.

Prerequisite

Nil

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Demonstrate an understanding of the concepts in sensory evaluation and detail about the sensory organs in evaluation	Understand
CO2	Know about the requirements for sensory testing and plan a sensory evaluation session	Analyze
CO3	Detail about the difference test methods in sensory evaluation and outline the discriminative test methods	Apply
CO4	Select suitable descriptive test for sensory analysis and outline the affirmative test methods	Apply
CO5	Outline the basic statistical concepts for sensory evaluation and elaborate on steps involved in statistical method	Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

Cos	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	2

3- Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Some

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0



K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-Autonomous R2022								
60 PFT E53 - Sensory Evaluation of Foods								
M.Tech Food Technology								
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	Maximum Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CA	ES
				45				100
Introduction Sensory evaluation - definition, Role of sensory evaluation in food industry, Sensory perception - vision, gustation, olfaction, touch, audition, multimodal perception. Factors affecting sensory measurements, Factors contributing to successful sensory evaluation. Requirements for sensory testing - Resources, Sample preparation and presentation, Assessors - screening and selection, training, motivation, advantages and disadvantages of internal and external panels								[9]
Planning a Sensory Project Product type, Budget, Timings, Selecting the test method, Setting action standards, Experimental design - treatment structure, design structure, Measurement scales, Sensory data analysis - types of data, distribution, data handling, choosing appropriate statistical test.								[9]
Discriminative Test Methods Overall Difference tests - Triangle test, Duo-trio test, Difference from control test, Same and different test, 'A' 'not A' test. Attribute specific test - Paired comparison, Alternative forced choice, Ranking test. Similaritytest - The power of the test, Proportion of true discriminators, Selecting the correct number of assessors.								[9]
Descriptive Tests and Affective Tests Consensus profiling, Flavour Profiling, Texture Profiling, Quantitative Descriptive Analysis, Spectrum method, Free choice profiling, Flash profiling, Difference from control profiling, Temporal dominance of sensations. Questionnaire design, Qualitative methods - Focus groups, Preference tests, Acceptance tests, Attribute diagnostics. Linking consumer, sensory and product data. Advantages and disadvantages of test locations.								[9]
Sensory applications in new product development and consumer research Adoption and use of Flash Profiling in standardizing new product development, Improving team tasting in the food industry, Alternative methods of sensory testing -working with chefs, culinary professionals and brew masters, Sensory testing with flavourists: challenges and solutions. Working with children, older people. Empathy and experiment - working with new population groups								[9]
Total Hours							45	
Textbook(s):								
1.	Sarah Kemp, Tracey Hollowood, Joanne Hort., "Sensory Evaluation: A Practical Handbook", 1st Edition, WileyBlackwell Publishers, UK, 2009.							
2.	2. Julien Delarue, J., Ben Lawlor, Michel Rogeaux., "Rapid Sensory Profiling Techniques and Related Methods", 1st Edition, Woodhead Publishing, UK, 2015							
Reference(s):								
1.	Herbert Stone, Rebecca N. Bleibaum, HetaherA.Thomas., "Sensory Evaluation Practices", 4th Edition, AcademicPress, USA, 2018.							
2.	Harry T. Lawless and Hildegard Heymann., "Sensory Evaluation of Food: Principle and Practices", 2nd Edition, Springer, UK, 2010.							

S.No	Topic	No. ofHours
1	Introduction	
1.1	Sensory evaluation - definition, Role of sensory evaluation in food industry	2
1.2	Sensory perception - vision, gustation, olfaction, touch, audition, multimodal perception.	2
1.3	Factors affecting sensory measurements	1
1.4	Factors contributing to successful sensory evaluation	1
1.5	Requirements for sensory testing - Resources, Sample preparation and presentation	1
1.6	Assessors - screening and selection, training, motivation	1
1.7	Advantages and disadvantages of internal and external panels	1
2	Planning a Sensory Project	
2.1	Product type	1
2.2	Budget, Timings	1
2.3	Selecting the test method	1
2.4	Setting action standards	1
2.5	Experimental design - treatment structure	1
2.6	Design structure	1
2.7	Measurement scales	1
2.8	Sensory data analysis - types of data, distribution, data handling	1
2.9	Choosing appropriate statistical test.	1
3	Discriminative Test Methods	
3.1	Overall Difference tests - Triangle test	1
3.2	Duo-trio test	1
3.3	Difference from control test	1
3.4	Same and different test	1
3.5	'A' 'not A' test.	1
3.6	Attribute specific test - Paired comparison	1
3.7	Alternative forced choice	1
3.8	Ranking test	1
3.9	Similarity test - The power of the test, Proportion of true discriminators, Selecting the correct number of assessors.	1
4	Descriptive Tests and Affective Tests	
4.1	Consensus profiling, Flavour Profiling	1
4.2	Texture Profiling, Quantitative Descriptive Analysis	1
4.3	Spectrum method, Free choice profiling	1
4.4	Flash profiling, Difference from control profiling	1
4.5	Temporal dominance of sensations.	1
4.6	Questionnaire design	1
4.7	Qualitative methods - Focus groups, Preference tests, Acceptance tests, Attribute diagnostics.	1
4.8	Linking consumer, sensory and product data.	1
4.9	Advantages and disadvantages of test locations	1

5	Sensory applications in new product development and consumer research	
5.1	Adoption and use of Flash Profiling in standardizing new product development	2
5.2	Improving team tasting in the food industry	1
5.3	Alternative methods of sensory testing	1
5.4	Working with chefs, culinary professionals and brew masters	2
5.5	Sensory testing with flavourists: challenges and solutions.	1
5.6	Working with children, older people.	1
5.7	Empathy and experiment - working with new population groups	1
	Total	45

CourseDesigners

1. Mr. P. Kalai Rajan - kalairajan@ksrct.ac.in



60 PFTE61	Advanced Food Supply chain management	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	0	0	3

Objective

- To learn about the food supply chain and its logistics.
- To analyze the import and export requirements.
- To learn logistics management.
- To impart knowledge on Indian agencies in logistics.
- To review the export and import procedures and its documentation.

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Analyze the fundamentals of logistics, supply chain management and understand the scope, significance and drivers of supply chain.	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Examine different demand planning, demand forecast process and analyze the warehouse	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Identify various sources of distribution channels in transportation	Remember, Apply
CO4	Outline the concept of packaging and its logistics and elaborate on export and import labelling	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Summarize the export and import procedures and its documentation with risk management	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	3	2	1
CO2	2	3	3
CO3	3	2	2
CO4	2	3	3
CO5	3	2	2
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0

K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-Autonomous					R2022			
60PFT E61-Advanced Food supply chain management								
M.Tech.FoodTechnology								
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks		
	L	T	P		C	CA	ES	Total
III	3	0	0	60	4	40	60	100
Introduction Logistics and supply chain management; fundamentals of LSCM - Scope, Significance and Drivers; Basic Model- Primary and Secondary Activities; Role and Challenges of Logistics and supply chain management in food industry.								[9]
Procurement and warehousing Demand and supply management; Demand planning, and demand forecasting processes, Forecasting techniques, Strategic planning for material sourcing, Outsourcing strategies Organizing and detailing of all tactical & operational information; Warehouse strategies Planning and managing warehouse operations; Inventory models and control techniques.								[9]
Distribution and transportation Various sources of distribution channels, Distribution models: Nature, Functions & Services of 3PL and 4PL, Distribution network planning: customer-side and network-side solutions, Modes of transportation, Design of transshipment: Concepts of transportation management and managing transportation operations and its interaction.								[9]
Packaging and information technology Applications of Packaging in logistics, Types of packaging and packaging materials, Export & import packaging and labeling details, Containerization, Pervasiveness of IT in Supply Chain Management-ERP, Bar-coding, RFID, GPS, E-Procurement								[9]
Global LSCM and performance analysis Export and import procedure and Documentation, Risk management in global logistics, Customer relationship management in LSCM, Performance metrics in Supply Chain, Indian agencies- EIC, EIA, APEDA, MEPEDA								[9]
Total Hours: 45								45
Textbook(s):								
1.	D K Agarwal, "Logistics and supply chain management", Macmillan Publishers India Ltd., Eighth Impression, 2010							
2.	Sunil Chopra and Peter Meindi, "Supply chain management" Pearson Education, 6th edition, 2016							
Reference(s):								
1.	David Taylor and David Brunt, "Manufacturing Operations and Supply chain Management", Vikas Thomson Learning publishers, 2009							
2.	Michael A. Bourlakis and Paul W.H. Weightman "Food Supply Chain Management", Blackwell Publishing Limited, 2004							



Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No.of Hours
1	Introduction	
1.1	Logistics and supply chain management	1
1.2	Fundamentals of LSCM	1
1.3	Basic Model	2
1.4	Secondary activity	1
1.5	Role and Challenges of logistics	2
2	Procurement and Warehousing	
2.1	Demand and Supply chain management	1
2.2	Demand planning	2
2.3	Demand Forecasting	1
2.4	Forecasting and strategic planning	2
2.6	Outsourcing strategies	1
2.7	Warehouse strategies	1
2.8	Inventory models and control techniques	1
3	Distribution and transportation	
3.1	Various Sources of distribution channels	2
3.2	Distribution models	1
3.3	Distribution and network planning	2
3.5	Modes of transport	2
3.6	Transportation Management	2
4	Packaging and Information Technology	
4.1	Applications of Packaging in Logistics	1
4.2	Types of packaging and packaging materials	2
4.3	Export and Import packaging	1
4.4	Labelling details	1
4.6	Containerization	2
4.7	IT in Supply chain management	1
4.8	Bar coding	1
5	Global LSCM and Performance analysis	
5.1	Export and Import procedure	2
5.2	Risk management in global logistics	1
5.3	Customer relations	2
5.4	Performance metrics in Supply chain	1
5.6	Indian Agencies	1
5.7	EIC	2
5.8	EIA	1
5.9	APEDA	1
	Total	45

Course DesignersMs.M.Dharani-dharani@ksrct.ac.in

60 PFTE62	Advanced Meat Processing Technology	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	0	0	3

Objective

- To select suitable techniques for meat slaughter and meat quality evaluation
- To apply various methods to preserve poultry products and utilize poultry waste
- To examine the quality of eggs and develop beneficial egg products
- To select suitable method for utilization and preservation of marine products
- To make use of advanced technologies in meat and fish processing

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Analyze the suitable techniques for meat slaughter and meat quality evaluation	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Examine the various methods to preserve poultry products and utilize poultry waste	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Identify the quality of eggs and develop beneficial egg products	Remember, Apply
CO4	Outline the suitable method for utilization and preservation of marine products	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Summarize the advanced technologies in meat and fish processing	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	1	3	1
CO2	2	2	2
CO3	1	1	1
CO4	1	2	1
CO5	3	1	3
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0



K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-Autonomous						R2022			
60PFTE62-AdvancedMeatProcessingTechnology									
M.Tech.FoodTechnology									
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks			
	L	T	P			C	CA	ES	Total
III	3	0	0	45	3	40	60	100	
MeatandAdvancesinmeatqualityassurance Chemicalcompositionandstructureofmeat.Scientificslaughter:Stunningtechniques–mechanical&electrical.Pre-andpost-slaughteroperations.Factorsaffectingpost-mortemchanges.Advancesinmeatfrauddetection.Genetechnologyformeattraceabilityandsafety.Rapididentificationof animalandmeatquality.Drugresiduesinmeat.									[9]
PoultryMeat Birdscommon to the live bird marketing system. Poultry birds - pre-slaughter care and dressing.Strategies for shelf-life extension of poultry meat and its products. Co-products and by-productsfrom poultry processing. Low fat, low salt poultry products. Problems and solutions in deboning ofpoultrymeat.Poultrywastemanagement–selectingtherightapproach.									[9]
Egg Commercially important eggs. Hen egg - structure, composition, chemical contaminants in eggs.Preharvest measures to improve the safety of eggs. Advances in egg defect detection and qualityassessment. Traceability of egg along the supply chain. Effects of processing on the allergenicityofeggproteins.Bioactiveeggcompounds - applications.Frozeneggproducts.Designer eggs.									[9]
Marineproductsprocessing Edible products from sea. Fish – types, on board fish processing and its advantages. Individualquick freezing. Retort pouch processing of fish. Quality chain management in fish processing.Foodutilization of by-catchandunderutilizedspecies; Advances infisheryby-productstechnology -Productionoffishproteinconcentrate,fishliveroil,fishsauceandinsulin.Bioactivesubstances fromseaweeds.									[9]
AdvancesinMeatProductsandProcessingOperations Accelerated conditioning technologies for meat. New approaches for development of functionalmeatproducts.Tailordesigningofnitritefreemeatproducts.Latestdevelopmentsinmeatbacterial starters. Probiotic meat products,Spreadable raw fermented sausage. Advances in themanufactureofsausagecasings.Advancesinbulkpackagingforthetransportoffreshfish.New sourcesofanimalprotein-culturedmeat,edibleinsects.									[9]
TotalHours: 45								45	
Textbook(s):									
1.	AlaaEl-DinA,Bekhit.,“AdvancesinMeatProcessingTechnology”,1stEdition,CRCPress, USA,2017.								
2.	GeorgeM.Hall.,“FishProcessing:SustainabilityandNewOpportunities”,1stEdition,Wiley BlackwellPublications,USA,2011.								
Reference(s):									
1.	PatriciaHester.,“EggInnovationsandStrategiesforImprovements”,1stEdition,Academic Press,UK,2017.								

Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No. of Hours
1	Meat and Advances in meat quality Assurance	
1.1	Chemical composition and structure of meat	1
1.2	Scientific slaughter	1
1.3	Factors affecting postmortem changes	2
1.4	Advances in meat fraud detection	1
1.5	Drug residues in meat	2
2	Poultry Meat	
2.1	Birds common to live bird marketing system	1
2.2	Poultry birds pre-slaughter	2
2.3	Coproducts and byproducts from poultry processing	1
2.4	Low fat products	2
2.6	Problems and solution in deboning	1
2.7	Poultry waste management	1
2.8	Selecting the right approach	1
3	Egg	
3.1	Commercially important eggs	2
3.2	Hen egg structure composition	1
3.3	Advances in egg defect detection	2
3.5	Effect of processing on the allergenicity of egg protein	2
3.6	Bioactive egg compounds	2
4	Marine Products processing	
4.1	Edible products from sea	1
4.2	Onboard fish processing	2
4.3	Quality chain management in fish processing	1
4.4	Food utilization by catch	1
4.6	Advances in fishery by-product technology	2
4.7	Production of fish protein concentrate	1
4.8	Fish liver oil	1
5	Advances in Meat products and Processing Operations	
5.1	Accelerating conditioning technologies	2
5.2	New approaches for development of functional meat	1
5.3	Designing of nitrite free meat products	2
5.4	Latest developments in meat bacterial starters	1
5.6	Probiotic meat	1
5.7	Spreadable raw fermented sausage	2
5.8	Advances in manufacturing sausage casings	1
5.9	New sources of animal protein	1
	Total	45

Course Designers

Ms.M.Dharani-ddharani@ksrct.ac.in



60 PFTE63	Advanced Dairy Technology	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		PC	3	0	0	3

Objective

- To outline the characteristics of milk constituents and its analytical techniques
- To examine changes in milk due to heat and biotechnological interventions
- To identify the advanced methods in dairy processing
- To make use of advances of technology for manufacturing dairy products
- To interpret fouling process and automation in dairy industry

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Analyze the characteristics of milk constituents and its analytical techniques	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO2	Examine the changes in milk due to heat and biotechnological interventions	Remember, Understand, Apply
CO3	Identify the advanced methods in dairy processing	Remember, Apply
CO4	Outline the use of advances of technology for manufacturing dairy products	Remember, Understand, Analyze
CO5	Summarize the fouling process and automation in dairy industry	Remember, Understand, Analyze

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3
CO1	1	3	1
CO2	2	2	2
CO3	1	1	1
CO4	1	2	1
CO5	3	1	3
3-Strong; 2-Medium; 1-Some			

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)		End Semester Examination (Marks)
	1	2	
Remember (Re)	10	10	10
Understand (Un)	10	10	20
Apply (Ap)	20	20	30
Analyze (An)	20	20	40
Evaluate (Ev)	0	0	0
Create (Cr)	0	0	0



K.S.RangasamyCollegeofTechnology-Autonomous						R2022			
60PFT E63- AdvancedDairyTechnology									
M.Tech.FoodTechnology									
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks			
	L	T	P		C	CA	ES	Total	
III	3	0	0	45	3	40	60	100	
MilkConstituentsandItsProperties Constituents of milk, Factors affecting milk composition, Properties of milk - Thermal, Optical,Electrical and Rheological properties, Refractive Index, Effects of high-pressure treatment onconstituentsand properties of milk, Bioactive compounds from milk, Advances in FractionationandAnalysisofMilk.									[9]
Heat-inducedChangesandBiotechApproachesinDairyProducts Chemical and physical changes in Ultra Heat Temperature treatment, Heat-induced reactions inmilk – surface reactions, bulk reactions.Genetically Modified Cheese: A Novel BiotechnologicalDevelopment, Recent Biotechnological Approaches in Dairy and Food Industry: Bio-FunctionalWhey BasedBeverages,Productionandenrichment ofbioactive peptidesderived frommilkproteins,membranebioreactors:classification,theory,Applicationsofmembranebioreactorsa nd fermentersindairyindustry									[9]
AdvancedDairyProcessing Microwaveprocessing,HighPressureprocessing,PulsedElectricFieldprocessing,Ultrasound processing,UltravioletandPulsedLightProcessing,Advancedheatingprocesses- ExtendedShelfLife(ESL),InnovativeSteamInjection(ISI),Modernapproaches tolactoseproduction.									[9]
DairyProductsManufacture Liquid infant formulae, Anhydrous Milk Fat, Frozen cream, Dried cream, Processed Cheese, Dairyprotein products, Blends and blended spreads – production and quality aspects, Glycosylatedwheyproteins,Milkimitations,Fermentedwhey,IndirectBiologicalAcidificationprocess, manufacturingprocessforcholesterolreduction									[9]
OperationalConsiderationsandLimitationsandAutomationinDairyIndustry Fouling - types, mechanisms, factors affecting fouling, Biofilm - formation, detection, control.Factorscontributingtoautomation,Stagesinautomationindairy,Automationatenterpriselevel- Enterprise ResourcePlanning.									[9]
TotalHours: 45								45	
Textbook(s):									
1.	SpreerE.,“Milk andDairyProductTechnology”,1stEdition, Routlege,UK,2017.								
2.	NurcanKoca.,“TechnologicalApproachesforNovelApplicationsinDairyProcessing”,1st Edition,InTechOpen,UK, 2022.								
Reference(s):									
1.	DattaN., Tomasula P.M., “Emerging DairyProcessingTechnologies: Opportunitiesfor the Dairy Industry”,1st Edition,JohnWiley& Sons, US,2015.								



Course Contents and Lecture Schedule

S.No.	Topic	No. of Hours
1	Milk Constituents and its Properties	
1.1	Constituents of milk	1
1.2	Factors affecting Milk composition	1
1.3	Properties of milk	2
1.4	Effects of high-pressure treatment	1
1.5	Advances in Fractionation and Analysis of Milk	2
2	Heat induced changes and biotech approaches in dairy products	
2.1	Chemical and Physical changes in Ultraheat Temperature	1
2.2	Heat induced reactions	2
2.3	Genetically Modified cheese	1
2.4	Food Industry	2
2.6	Production and enrichment of bioactive peptides	1
2.7	Membrane bioreactors	1
2.8	Application of membrane bioreactor	1
3	Advanced Dairy Processing	
3.1	Microwave Processing	2
3.2	Pulsed electric field processing	1
3.3	Advanced heating processes	2
3.5	Extended Shelf life	2
3.6	Approaches to Lactose production	2
4	Dairy Products Manufacture	
4.1	Liquid infant formulation	1
4.2	Anhydrous Milk fat	2
4.3	Frozen cream	1
4.4	Production and quality aspects	1
4.6	Glycosylated whey protein	2
4.7	Indirect biological acidification process	1
4.8	Manufacturing process for cholesterol reduction	1
5	Operational Considerations and limitations and Automation in Dairy Industry	
5.1	Fouling types	2
5.2	Factors affecting fouling	1
5.3	Biofilm formation	2
5.4	Factors contributing to automation	1
5.6	Stages in automation in dairy	1
5.7	Automation at Enterprise level	2
5.8	Enterprise Resource Planning	2
	Total	45

Course Designers

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60PAC001	ENGLISHFORRESEARCHPAPERWRITING	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		AC	2	0	0	0

Objective

- Teachhowtoimprovewriting skillsandlevelof readability
- Tellabout whattowriteineach section
- SummarizetheskillsneededwhenwritingaTitle
- Infertheskills neededwhenwriting theConclusion
- Ensurethequalityofpaperatveryfirst-timesubmission

Prerequisite

NIL

CourseOutcomes

Onthesuccessfulcompletionofthecourse,studentswillbeableto

CO1	Understandthatowto improve yourwriting skills andlevelofreadability
CO2	Learn aboutwhat towriteineachsection
CO3	Understandtheskillsneeded when writingaTitle
CO4	Understandtheskills neededwhenwritingtheConclusion
CO5	Ensurethegoodqualityofpaperatveryfirst-timesubmission

AssessmentPattern

Bloom'sCategory	ContinuousAssessmentTests(Marks)	
	1	2
Remember	10	10
Understand	20	20
Apply	30	30
Analyse	0	0
Evaluate	0	0
Create	0	0



K.S.RangasamyCollegeof Technology-AutonomousR2022								
60PCA001-EnglishforResearchPaperWriting								
Common to all Branches								
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks		
	L	T	P		C	CA	ES	Total
I/II	2	0	0	30	0	100	-	100
Introduction to Research Paper Writing Planning and Preparation, Word Order, Breaking up long sentences, Structuring Paragraphs and Sentences, Being Concise and Removing Redundancy, Avoiding Ambiguity and Vagueness								[6]
Presentation Skills Clarifying Who Did What, Highlighting Your Findings, Hedging and Criticizing, Paraphrasing and Plagiarism, Sections of a Paper, Abstracts, Introduction								[6]
Title Writing Skills Key skills are needed when writing a Title, key skills are needed when writing an Abstract, key skills are needed when writing an Introduction, skills needed when writing a Review of the Literature, Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, The Final Check								[6]
Result Writing Skills Skills are needed when writing the Methods, skills needed when writing the Results, skills are needed when writing the Discussion, skills are needed when writing the Conclusions								[6]
Verification Skills Useful phrases, checking Plagiarism, how to ensure paper is as good as it could possibly be the first time submission								[6]
Total Hours								30
Text Book(s):								
1.	Adrian Wallwork, English for Writing Research Papers, Springer New York Dordrecht Heidelberg London, 2011							
2.	Day R How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper, Cambridge University Press 2006							
Reference(s):								
1.	Goldbort R Writing for Science, Yale University Press (available on Google Books) 2006							
2.	Highman N, Handbook of Writing for the Mathematical Sciences, SIAM. Highman's book 1998.							
3.	Phill Williams, Advanced Writing skills for students of English, Rumian Publishers, 2018							
4.	Sudhir S. Pandhye, English Grammar and Writing Skills, Notion Press, 2017.							



60PAC002	DISASTERMANAGEMENT	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		AC	2	0	0	0

Objective

- Summarize basics of disaster
- Explain a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.
- Illustrate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.
- Describe an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.
- Develop the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches. Teach how to improve writing skills and level of readability.

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Ability to summarize basics of disaster
CO2	Ability to explain a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.
CO3	Ability to illustrate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.
CO4	Ability to describe an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.
CO5	Ability to develop the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)	
	1	2
Remember	10	10
Understand	20	20
Apply	30	30
Analyse	0	0
Evaluate	0	0
Create	0	0

Passed in BoS Meeting held on 12/05/2023
 Approved in Academic Council Meeting held on 21/05/2023



BoS Chairman

K.S.RangasamyCollegeof Technology-AutonomousR2022								
60PCA002-DisasterManagement								
Common to all Branches								
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks		
	L	T	P		C	CA	ES	Total
I/II	2	0	0	30	0	100	-	100
Introduction Disaster: Definition, Factors and Significance; Difference between Hazard and Disaster; Natural and Manmade Disasters: Difference, Nature, Types and Magnitude.								[6]
Repercussions of Disasters and Hazards Economic Damage, Loss of Human and Animal Life, Destruction of Ecosystem. Natural Disasters: Earthquakes, Volcanisms, Cyclones, Tsunamis, Floods, Droughts and Famines, Landslides and Avalanches, Man-made disaster: Nuclear Reactor Meltdown, Industrial Accidents, Oil Slicks and Spills, Outbreaks of Disease and Epidemics, War and Conflicts.								[6]
Disaster Prone Areas in India Study of Seismic Zones; Areas Prone to Floods and Droughts, Landslides and Avalanches; Areas Prone to Cyclonic and Coastal Hazards with Special Reference to Tsunami; Post-Disaster Diseases and Epidemics								[6]
Disaster Preparedness and Management Preparedness: Monitoring of Phenomena Triggering a Disaster or Hazard; Evaluation of Risk: Application of Remote Sensing, Data from Meteorological and other Agencies, Media Reports: Governmental and Community Preparedness.								[6]
Risk Assessment Disaster Risk: Concept and Elements, Disaster Risk Reduction, Global and National Disaster Risk Situation. Techniques of Risk Assessment, Global Co-Operation in Risk Assessment and Warning, People's Participation in Risk Assessment. Strategies for Survival.								[6]
Total Hours								30
Text Book(s):								
1.	Goel S.L., "Disaster Administration and Management Text and Case Studies", Deep & Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2009.							
2	Nishitha Rai, Singh AK, "Disaster Management in India: Perspectives, issues and strategies" New Royal book Company, 2007.							
Reference(s):								
1.	Sahni, Pardeep et al., "Disaster Mitigation Experiences and Reflections", Prentice Hall of India, 2001.							
2.	Subramanian R, "Disaster Management", Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 2018.							
3.	Chu-hua Kuei, Christian N Madu, Handbook of Disaster Management Risk Reduction & Management: Climate change and Natural Disaster, world scientific, 2017.							
4.	Janki Andharia, Disaster studies: Exploring Intersectional ties in Disaster Discourse, Springer, 2020.							



60PAC003	CONSTITUTION OF INDIA	Category	L	T	P	Credit
		AC	2	0	0	0

Objective

- Understand the premises informing the twin themes of liberty and freedom from a civil rights perspective.
- To address the growth of Indian opinion regarding modern Indian intellectuals' constitutional. Role and entitlement to civil and economic rights as well as the emergence of the hood in the early years of Indian nationalism.
- To address the role of socialism in India after the commencement of the Bolshevik Revolution in 1917 and its impact on the initial drafting of the Indian Constitution.

Prerequisite

NIL

Course Outcomes

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1	Discuss the growth of the demand for civil rights in India for the bulk of Indians before the arrival of Gandhi in Indian politics.
CO2	Discuss the intellectual origins of the framework of argument that informed the conceptualization of social reforms leading to revolution in India
CO3	Discuss the circumstances surrounding the foundation of the Congress Socialist Party [CSP] under the leadership of Jawaharlal Nehru and the eventual failure of the proposal of direct election through adult suffrage in the Indian Constitution.
CO4	Discuss the passage of the Hindu Code Bill of 1956.
CO5	Discuss the role and functioning of election commission of India.

Assessment Pattern

Bloom's Category	Continuous Assessment Tests (Marks)	
	1	2
Remember	10	10
Understand	20	20
Apply	30	30
Analyse	0	0
Evaluate	0	0
Create	0	0

Passed in BoS Meeting held on 12/05/2023
Approved in Academic Council Meeting held on 21/05/2023



BoS Chairman

K.S.RangasamyCollegeof Technology-AutonomousR2022								
60PCA003-ConstitutionofIndia								
Common to all Branches								
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaximumMarks		
	L	T	P		C	CA	ES	Total
I/II	2	0	0	30	0	100	-	100
HistoryofMakingofTheIndianConstitution History,DraftingCommittee,(Composition&Working)								[3]
PhilosophyofTheIndianConstitution Preamble,SalientFeatures								[3]
ContoursofConstitutionalRightsandDuties Fundamental Rights, Right to Equality, Right to Freedom, Right against Exploitation, Right to Freedom of Religion, Cultural and Educational Rights, Right to Constitutional Remedies, Directive Principles of State Policy,FundamentalDuties.								[6]
OrgansofGovernance Parliament, Composition, Qualifications and Disqualifications, Powers and Functions, Executive, President,Governor, Council of Ministers, Judiciary, Appointment and Transfer of Judges, Qualifications, Powers andFunctions.								[6]
LocalAdministration District's Administration head: Role and Importance Municipalities: Introduction, Mayor and role of ElectedRepresentative, CEO, Municipal Corporation. Panchayat raj: Introduction, PRI: ZilaPanchayat. Electedofficialsandtheirroles,CEOZilaPanchayat:Positionandrole.Blocklevel: OrganizationalHierarchy(Different departments), Village level: Role of Elected and Appointed officials, Importance of grass rootdemocracy.								[6]
ElectionCommission ElectionCommission:RoleandFunctioning.ChiefElectionCommissionerandElectionCommissioners-Institute andBodiesforthewelfare ofSC/ST/OBCandwomen.								[6]
TotalHours								30
TextBook(s):								
1.	TheConstitutionofIndia,1950(BareAct),GovernmentPublication.							
2.	BusiSN,AmbedkarBR,"FramingofIndianConstitution",1stEdition,2015.							
Reference(s):								
1.	Jain,MP,"Indian ConstitutionLaw",7thEdition,Lexis Nexis,2014							
2.	Basu,D D,"Introduction to theConstitution of India",LexisNexis,2015.							
3.	BhansaliSR., "TextbookonTheConstitution of India",UniversalPublishers,2015							
4.	Jain,MP., "Outlinesof IndianLegalandConstitutionalHistory",LexisNexis,2014							

